ISSN 00007–1250

THE BRITISH JOURNAL OF PSYCHIATRY

INDEX TO VOLUME 169

JULY – DECEMBER
1996

© The Royal College of Psychiatrists

CENTRE FOR POLICY ON AGEING
25-31 IRONMONGER ROW
LONDON EC1V 3QP
Telephone 01 253 1787

Digitized by the Internet Archive
in 2025

https://archive.org/details/bj-psych_july-december-1996_169_index

Index to Volume 169

Compiled by Linda English

PART I — SUBJECTS 3–14
PART II — CONTRIBUTORS 14–21
PART III — BOOK REVIEWS 21–22

Abbreviations: C, Correspondence; R of B, *Review of Books*; suppl., supplement.

PART I. SUBJECTS

Adolescence *see* **Childhood and adolescence**
Adrenoceptors
Clozapine-induced hypersalivation and the alpha-2 adrenoceptor. E. Szabadi (C) 380–381
Mechanism of antidepressant action of ECT. Eva S. Werstiuk *et al* 758–765
Affective disorders
Impulsivity in disordered eating, affective disorder and substance use disorder. J. A. Bushnell *et al* 329–333
Life events and primary disorders. D. Pardoen *et al* 160–166
see also **Bipolar disorder, Depression, Dysphoria, Mania** and **Melancholia**
African–Caribbeans. Morbid risk of schizophrenia in first-degree relatives of White and African–Caribbean patients with psychosis. G. Hutchinson *et al* 776–780
Agranulocytosis. Neutropenia. Patients receiving clozapine in UK and Ireland. Karen Atkin *et al* 483–488
A hundred years ago. Henry Rollin
An epitome of current medical literature (327). Neurasthenia 116
Epidemic insanity 385
Hospital and dispensary management. Bethlem Hospital 254
Housing the insane 673
Kleptomania 796
Narrow escape of a French alienist 527
Alcohol misuse
Aetiology of secondary depression in male alcoholics. Alec Roy 753–757
Alcohol and drugs in suicides. Annakatri Ohberg *et al* 75–80
Cognitive function in homeless men. Alexander J. Bremner *et al* 434–439
Creativity. P. Crichton (C) 379
Genetic linkage study of the D_2 dopamine receptor locus in heavy drinking and alcoholism. C. C. H. Cook *et al* 243–248
Impulsivity in disordered eating, affective disorder and substance use disorder. J. A. Bushnell *et al* 329–333
Impulsivity or comorbidity in bulimia nervosa. Sarah L. Welch and Christopher G. Fairburn 451–458
Sexual abuse in people with alcohol problems. Joanna Moncrieff *et al* 355–360
SPECT in chronic alcoholism. Asli Çepik Kuruoglu *et al* 348–354
Suicide prevention *v.* alcohol promotion. J. Ewbank *et al* (C) 526
Alcohol Problems Questionnaire. Sexual abuse in people with alcohol problems. Joanna Moncrieff *et al* 355–360
Alzheimer's disease
Head circumference as measure of cognitive reserve. Association with severity of impairment. A. B. Graves *et al* 86–92
Pathogenesis of white matter lesions in Alzheimer's disease and depression. R. Rao (C) 114. J. T. O'Brien and D. Ames (C) 671
Analyses *see* **Statistics**
Antidepressants
Alcohol and drugs in suicides. Annakatri Ohberg *et al* 75–80
Management of treatment resistant schizophrenia unresponsive to clozapine. Thomas R. E. Barnes *et al* (suppl. 31) 31–40
Mortality in antidepressant-treated patients in ambulatory care. Kerstin Bingefors *et al* 647–654
'Number needed to treat'. S. Gilbody and D. Owens (C) 113
Safety. S. Thacker (C) 667
SSRIs *v.* tricyclics. J. S. Rubinsztein and A. Michael (C) 113–114
Treatment of depression in cancer patients. Kees van Heeringen and Milana Zivkov 440–443
Tricyclics and SSRIs. R. J. Bowskill and P. K. Bridges (C) 250–251
see also **Selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors** and individual names
Antidiuretic hormone. Inappropriate secretion and SSRIs. J. Voegeli and P. Baumann (C) 524–525
Antipsychotics
Cytochromes and psychotropic drug interactions. G. D. L. Bates and A. E. Van Woerkom (C) 670

Drug-induced dysphoria. G. Lynch *et al* (C) 524
Factors which can make patients difficult to treat. John M. Kane (suppl. 31) 10–14
Management of treatment refractory schizophrenia. D. P. Morrison (suppl. 31) 15–20
see also **Neuroleptics** and individual names
Antisocial personality disorder. Association with decreased frontal perfusion. SPECT in chronic alcoholism. Asli Çepik Kuruoglu *et al* 348–354
Arabic. Validation of Arabic versions of the GHQ in primary care patients. Omer E. F. El-Rufaie and Tewfik K. Daradkeh 662–664
Artificial neural networks
Psychiatric disorders. C. A. Galletly *et al* (C) 793–794
To assist psychiatric diagnosis. Yizhuang Zou *et al* 64–67
Attention deficit disorder *see* **Hyperactivity**
Autism. Cumulative incidence and prevalence in children in Japan. Hideo Honda *et al* 228–235. N. Takei (C) 671–672

Baclofen. Therapy for rigidity associated with Lewy body dementia. M. Moutoussis and W. Orrell (C) 795
Behavioural–cognitive therapy *see* **Cognitive–behavioural therapy**
Behavioural disorders. Maladaptive behaviours in a population of adults with learning disabilities. Susan Smith *et al* 219–227
Beijing. Suicides in Hong Kong, Taiwan and Beijing. Paul S. F. Yip 495–500
Benzodiazepine Dependence Questionnaire. Development, reliability and validity. Andrew J. Baillie and Richard P. Mattick 276–281
Benzodiazepines
Dependence measurement. Andrew J. Baillie and Richard P. Mattick 276–281
Management of treatment resistant schizophrenia unresponsive to clozapine. Thomas R. E. Barnes *et al* (suppl. 31) 31–40
Bereavement. The response: a cluster analysis. Warwick Middleton *et al* 167–171
Bethlem Hospital. Hospital and dispensary management. Henry Rollin (*A hundred years ago*) 254
Bethlem Mother–Infant Interaction Scale
Assessing mother–infant interaction. R. Kumar and A. E. Hipwell 18–26
Maternal psychopathology and prediction of outcome. A. E. Hipwell and R. Kumar 655–661
Reliability and validity. Andrew J. Stocky *et al* 27–29
Bipolar disorder
Seasonal variation. Timo Partonen and Jouko Lönnqvist 641–646
Ultra-rapid mood cycling. C. S. Littlejohns (C) 115
Body dysmorphic disorder. Survey of fifty cases. David Veale *et al* 196–201
'Bradysuicide'. Atypical case of parasuicide. T. Maniam (C) 795–796
Brain
Biological determinants of difficult to treat patients with schizophrenia. Tonmoy Sharma and Robert Kerwin (suppl. 31) 5–9
Caudate nucleus morphology in tardive dyskinesia. Keith W. Brown *et al* 631–636
Head circumference and Alzheimer's disease. A. B. Graves *et al* 86–92
Limbic dysfunction in schizophrenia and mania. Adil H. Al-Mousawi *et al* 509–516
Neural correlates of inner speech and auditory verbal imagery in schizophrenia: relationship to auditory verbal hallucinations. P. K. McGuire *et al* 148–159
Neuropsychological tests and SPECT findings in frontotemporal dementia. Christina I. Elfgren *et al* 416–422
Pathogenesis of white matter lesions in Alzheimer's disease and depression. R. Rao (C) 114. J. T. O'Brien and D. Ames (C) 671
SPECT in chronic alcoholism. Antisocial personality disorder may be associated with decreased frontal perfusion. Asli Çepik Kuruoglu *et al* 348–354
Transcranial magnetic stimulation in psychiatric research. B. K. Puri and S. W. Lewis (*Editorial*) 675–677
Transcranial magnetic stimulation in schizophrenia. B. K. Puri *et al* 690–695
Brief Disability Questionnaire. Physical and psychiatric comorbidity in general practice. S. R. Kisely and D. P. Goldberg 236–242
Brief Psychiatric Rating Scale. Mental disorder among refugees. Nils Johan Lavik *et al* 726–732
Bulimia nervosa
An approach to planning services. Janet L. Treasure *et al* (*Editorial*) 551–554
Demand for eating disorder care. Sue Turnbull *et al* 705–712
Impulsivity in disordered eating, affective disorder and substance use disorder. J. A. Bushnell *et al* 329–333
Impulsivity or comorbidity. Deliberate self-harm and alcohol and drug misuse in a community sample. Sarah L. Welch and Christopher G. Fairburn 451–458
'Burnout'. Mental health and job satisfaction of mental health staff. David Prosser *et al* 334–337

Camberwell Family Interview. Predictors of parents' emotional overinvolvement. Håvard Bentsen *et al* 622–630
Cancer. Pharmacological treatment of depression in patients. Kees van Heeringen and Milana Zivkov 440–443
Cannabis. Drug induced psychosis. P. Allebeck and S. Andréasson (C) 114–115
Carbamazepine. Management of treatment resistant schizophrenia unresponsive to clozapine. Thomas R. E. Barnes *et al* (suppl. 31) 31–40
Cardiovascular risk factors. General practice patients with long-term mental illness. Tony Kendrick 733–739
Caudate nucleus. Morphology in tardive dyskinesia. Keith W. Brown *et al* 631–636
Checklists
Compulsion Checklist 108–112
Hopkins Symptom Check-List 726–732
Childbirth *see* **Obstetric complications, Pregnancy** and **Puerperium**
Childhood
Assessing mother–infant interaction. R. Kumar and A. E. Hipwell 18–26
Attention deficit disorder. A. Weaver (C) 523

Cumulative incidence and prevalence of autism in Japan. Hideo Honda *et al* 228–235. N. Takei (C) 671–672
Factitious illness by proxy. Munchausen syndrome by proxy. Christopher Bools (*Review Article*) 268–275
Hyperkinetic or attention deficit disorder. Seija Sandberg (*Review Article*) 10–17
Quaker belief and child psychiatry. Philip Graham (*Editorial*) 1–5. W. H. Allchin (C) 526
Reliability and validity of the Bethlem Scale. Andrew J. Stocky *et al* 27–29
Victims and perpetrators of child sexual abuse. M. R. Hilton and G. C. Mezey (*Review Article*) 408–415
Women's self-esteem and childhood sexual abuse. Sarah E. Romans *et al* 696–704

Childhood and adolescence
Deliberate self-harm in under 16s. Keith Hawton *et al* 202–208
Long-term stability of diagnosis and symptom dimensions in patients with onset of schizophrenia in childhood and early adolescence. Michel Maziade *et al*
I: Nosology, sex and age of onset 361–370
II: Positive/negative distinction and childhood predictors of adult outcome 371–378

China
Epidemiology of mental illness. Arthur Kleinman (*Editorial*) 129–130
Erotomanic symptoms in schizophrenic patients. Michael R. Phillips *et al* 501–508
Suicides in Hong Kong, Taiwan and Beijing. Paul S. F. Yip 495–500

Cholesterol. Mental disorder. Paul F. Boston *et al* (*Review Article*) 682–689

Ciliate neutrophic factor (CNTF) gene. No evidence for association between CNTF null mutant allele and schizophrenia. T. Arinami and M. Toru (C) 253

Clinician Administered Post Traumatic Stress Disorder Scale. PTSD and pre-existing mental illness. Helen L. Chubb and Jonathan I. Bisson 430–433

Clomipramine. Paroxetine*v.* clomipramine for OCD. Joseph Zohar *et al* 468–474

Clozapine
ECT with clozapine: efficacy and safety. K. Trezise (C) 671
Induced hypersalivation and alpha-2 adrenoceptor. E. Szabadi (C) 380–381
Management of treatment refractory schizophrenia. D. P. Morrison (suppl. 31) 15–20
Management of treatment resistant schizophrenia unresponsive to clozapine. Thomas R. E. Barnes *et al* (suppl. 31) 31–40
Neutropenia and agranulocytosis in patients in UK and Ireland. Karen Atkin *et al* 483–488
Schizophrenia, violence, clozapine and risperidone. Special hospitals' treatment resistant schizophrenia research group (suppl. 31) 21–30
Should administration of ECT during therapy be contraindicated? Y. Bloch *et al* (C) 253–254

Cognitive Abilities Screening Instrument. Head circumference and Alzheimer's disease. A. B. Graves *et al* 86–92

Cognitive–behavioural therapy
Management of difficult to treat patients with schizophrenia. Elizabeth Kuipers (suppl. 31) 41–51
Management of treatment resistant schizophrenia unresponsive to clozapine. Thomas R. E. Barnes *et al* (suppl. 31) 31–40
Nottingham Study of Neurotic Disorder. Influence of cognitive therapists on outcome. David Kingdon *et al* 93–97
Treatment of hypochondriasis. Hilary M. C. Warwick *et al* 189–195
v. marital therapy for depression in maritally distressed couples. Lineke Emanuels-Zuurveen and Paul M. G. Emmelkamp 181–188

Cognitive impairment
Cognitive function in homeless men. Alexander J. Bremner *et al* 434–439
Head circumference and Alzheimer's disease. A. B. Graves *et al* 86–92
see also **Dementia**

Cognitive therapy. Recovery from acute psychosis. Val Drury *et al*
I. Impact on psychotic symptoms 593–601
II. Impact on recovery time 602–607
Peer review. D. A. W. Johnson 608–609

Community care
Costing. A. K. Stanley and J. F. Macmillan (C) 670
Cost of comprehensive care of people with schizophrenia. Hans Joachim Salize and Wulf Rössler 42–48
Management of treatment refractory schizophrenia. D. P. Morrison (suppl. 31) 15–20
Mental health, 'burnout' and job satisfaction among hospital and community-based mental health staff. David Prosser *et al* 334–337

Community psychiatry. Central policy, local implementation. J. C. O'Grady (*Editorial*) 259–262

Comorbidity
Factors which can make schizophrenic patients difficult to treat. John M. Kane (suppl. 31) 10–14
Impulsivity or comorbidity in bulimia nervosa. Sarah L. Welch and Christopher G. Fairburn 451–458
OCD. P. Lensi *et al* 101–107
Physical and psychiatric comorbidity in general practice. S. R. Kisely and D. P. Goldberg 236–242
PTSD and comorbidity in Israeli war veterans. Andrew E. Skodol *et al* 717–725

Composite International Diagnostic Interview (CIDI)
Artificial neural network to assist psychiatric diagnosis. Yizhuang Zou *et al* 64–67
Physical and psychiatric comorbidity in general practice. S. R. Kisely and D. P. Goldberg 236–242

Compulsion Checklist. Measures of OCD. A. Nakagawa *et al* 108–112

Computers
Artificial neural network to assist psychiatric diagnosis. Yizhuang Zou *et al* 64–67. C. A. Galletly *et al* (C) 793–794
Concurrent validity of the OPCRIT diagnostic system. Nick Craddock *et al* 58–63

Consent. To treatment. J. Laugharne *et al* (C) 382. G. A. Jackson and A. McGrath (C) 382–383

Conversion disorder. Ten-year prognosis. C. J. Mace and M. R. Trimble 282–288

CORE system. Prediction of ECT response: validation for defining melancholia. Ian Hickie *et al* 68–74

Corrigenda. 116

Cortisol. Mechanism of antidepressant action of ECT. Eva S. Werstiuk *et al* 758–765
Costs
Care of people with schizophrenia living in the community. Hans Joachim Salize and Wulf Rössler 42–48
Community care. A. K. Stanley and J. F. Macmillan (C) 670
Influences on cost effectiveness. V. Patel (C) 381
Planning services for bulimia nervosa. Janet L. Treasure *et al* (*Editorial*) 551–554
Creativity. I. McClure (C) 379. P. Crichton (C) 379
Cultures. Cross-cultural studies. G. Hutchinson (C) 251
Cytochromes. Psychotropic drug interactions. P. A. Cotter and P. W. Raven (C) 381–382. G. D. L. Bates and A. E. Van Woerkom (C) 670

D_2 dopamine receptor locus. Alcoholism. Genetic linkage study. C. C. H. Cook *et al* 243–248
Deliberate self-harm
Atypical case of parasuicide or 'bradysuicide'. T. Maniam (C) 795–796
Deliberate self-poisoning and self-injury in under 16s. Keith Hawton *et al* 202–208
Depression and the safety of antidepressants. S. Thacker (C) 667
Ethological approach to self-injury. Ivor H. Jones and Brett A. Daniels (*Editorial*) 263–267
Hospitalisation for deliberate self-poisoning in Scotland. Philip McLoone and Iain K. Crombie 81–85
Impulsivity or comorbidity in bulimia nervosa. Sarah L. Welch and Christopher G. Fairburn 451–458
Suicide in the 18 years after deliberate self-harm. Gregory M. de Moore and Andrew R. Robertson 489–494
Dementia
Baclofen therapy for rigidity associated with Lewy body dementia. M. Moutoussis and W. Orrell (C) 795
Consent to treatment. G. A. Jackson and A. McGrath (C) 382–383
Frontotemporal. Neuropsychological tests and SPECT findings. Christina I. Elfgren *et al* 416–422
Manchester and Oxford Universities Scale for the Psychopathological Assessment of Dementia. N. H. P. Allen *et al* 293–307
see also **Alzheimer's disease**
Depression
Aetiology. Secondary depression in male alcoholics. Alec Roy 753–757
Complications
Alcohol and drugs in suicides. Annakatri Ohberg *et al* 75–80
Treatment of depression in cancer patients. Kees van Heeringen and Milana Zivkov 440–443
Epidemiology. Incidence of mental disorder. J. M. Murphy (C) 667–668
Outcome. Neuroticism, vulnerability and long-term outcome. P. G. Surtees and N. W. J. Wainwright 338–347
Pathology. Pathogenesis of white matter lesions in Alzheimer's disease and depression. R. Rao (C) 114. J. T. O'Brien and D. Ames (C) 671
Prognosis. Seven year prognosis. Mortality and readmission risk in the Nottingham ECT cohort. Denis A. O'Leary and Alan S. Lee 423–429
Scales. Validation of the Portuguese EPDS. M. E. G. Areias *et al* 30–35
Therapy
Behavioural–cognitive *v.* marital therapy for depression in maritally distressed couples. Lineke Emanuels-Zuurveen and Paul M. G. Emmelkamp 181–188
Mechanism of antidepressant action of ECT. Eva S. Werstiuk *et al* 758–765
Melancholia and response to ECT. J. M. G. Williams (C) 669
Mortality and readmission risk in the Nottingham ECT cohort. Denis A. O'Leary and Alan S. Lee 423–429
Prediction of ECT response. Ian Hickie *et al* 68–74
Treatment of depression in cancer patients. Kees van Heeringen and Milana Zivkov 440–443
Who responds to ECT? Christina Sobin *et al* 322–328
see also **Antidepressants** and **Puerperium**
Diagnoses
Artificial neural network to assist psychiatric diagnosis. Yizhuang Zou *et al* 64–67. C. A. Galletly *et al* (C) 793–794
Concurrent validity of the OPCRIT system. Nick Craddock *et al* 58–63
Prediction of ECT response: validation of a system for defining melancholia. Ian Hickie *et al* 68–74
'Difficult to place' patients. TAPS project. 36: Outcome one year after relocation. Noam Trieman and Julian Leff 289–292
'Difficult to treat' patients *see* **Schizophrenia: management of difficult to treat patients**
Dissociative symptoms. Early traumatic stress reactions. Nils-Gustaf Eriksson and Tom Lundin 713–716
Drug misuse
Drug induced psychosis. P. Allebeck and S. Andréasson (C) 114–115
Factors which can make schizophrenic patients difficult to treat. John M. Kane (suppl. 31) 10–14
Impulsivity in disordered eating, affective disorder and substance use disorder. J. A. Bushnell *et al* 329–333
Impulsivity or comorbidity in bulimia nervosa. Sarah L. Welch and Christopher G. Fairburn 451–458
Screening for pathological gambling among substance misusers. A. Roy *et al* (C) 523
see also **Alcohol misuse**
Drugs
Alcohol and drugs in suicides. Annakatri Ohberg *et al* 75–80
Consent to treatment. J. Laugharne *et al* (C) 382. G. A. Jackson and A. McGrath (C) 382–383
Cytochromes and psychotropic drug interactions. P. A. Cotter and P. W. Raven (C) 381–382. G. D. L. Bates and A. E. Van Woerkom (C) 670
Hospitalisation for deliberate self-poisoning in Scotland. Trends in rates and types used. Philip McLoone and Iain K. Crombie 81–85
Influences on cost effectiveness. V. Patel (C) 381
Management of treatment refractory schizophrenia. D. P. Morrison (suppl. 31) 15–20
Management of treatment resistant schizophrenia unresponsive to clozapine. Thomas R. E. Barnes *et al* (suppl. 31) 31–40
Urine screening for drugs and trazodone. R. J. Craig (C) 669–670

Women and psychiatry. S. Kumar and S. R. Jacobson (C) 668–669
see also **Antidepressants, Antipsychotics, Baclofen, Benzodiazepines, Cannabis, Carbamazepine, Clomipramine, Clozapine, Glycine, Lithium, Mianserin, Nefazodone, Neuroleptics, Paracetamol, Paroxetine, Risperidone, SSRIs, Steroids, Trazodone, Tricyclics** and **Yohimbine**

DSM–III–R
Galway study of panic disorder IV. D. O'Rourke *et al* 98–100
Impulsivity or comorbidity in bulimia nervosa. Sarah L. Welch and Christopher G. Fairburn 451–458
Long-term stability of diagnosis and symptom dimensions in patients with onset of schizophrenia in childhood and early adolescence. I & II. Michel Maziade *et al* 361–370, 371–378

DSM–IV. Body dysmorphic disorder. David Veale *et al* 196–201

Dysphoria. Antipsychotic drug-induced dysphoria. G. Lynch *et al* (C) 524

Eating disorders
Demand for care. Epidemiological study using the General Practice Research Database. Sue Turnbull *et al* 705–712
see also **Bulimia nervosa**

ECT *see* **Electroconvulsive therapy**

Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale
Postnatal depression in mothers and fathers. M. E. G. Areias *et al* 36–41
Validation in Portuguese mothers. M. E. G. Areias *et al* 30–35

Electroconvulsive therapy
Effects on peripheral adrenoceptors, plasma, noradrenaline, MHPG and cortisol in depressed patients. Eva S. Werstiuk *et al* 758–765
In combination with lithium. B. N. Gangadhar and N. Janakiramaiah (C) 794
Management of treatment resistant schizophrenia unresponsive to clozapine. Thomas R. E. Barnes *et al* (suppl. 31) 31–40
Melancholia and response. J. M. G. Williams (C) 669
Prediction of response: validation of a system for defining melancholia. Ian Hickie *et al* 68–74
Seizure length. S. Curran and S. Lynch (C) 525–526
Seven year prognosis in depression. Mortality and readmission risk in the Nottingham ECT cohort. Denis A. O'Leary and Alan S. Lee 423–429
Should administration during clozapine therapy be contraindicated? Y. Bloch *et al* (C) 253–254
Who responds? Christina Sobin *et al* 322–328. D. O'Leary (C) 793
With clozapine: efficacy and safety. K. Trezise (C) 671

Emotional overinvolvement. Parents of patients with schizophrenia or related psychosis. Håvard Bentsen *et al* 622–630

Erotomania. Symptoms in Chinese schizophrenic patients. Michael R. Phillips *et al* 501–508

***Estonia* disaster**. Early traumatic stress reactions among Swedish survivors. Nils-Gustaf Eriksson and Tom Lundin 713–716

Ethics. Genomics: the next psychiatric revolution? Anne Farmer and Michael J. Owen (*Editorial*) 135–138

Expanded CAG/CTG repeats. In schizophrenia. Alastair G. Cardno *et al* 766–771

Exposure therapy. Early compliance and other factors predicting outcome for OCD. L. A. De Araujo *et al* 747–752

Extrapyramidal rigidity. Associated with Lewy body dementia. Baclofen therapy. M. Moutoussis and W. Orrell (C) 795

Eye movement desensitisation and reprocessing. Treatment for PTSD. Malcolm M. J. MacCulloch and Philip Feldman 571–579

Factitious illness by proxy. Munchausen syndrome by proxy. Christopher Bools (*Review Article*) 268–275

False memory syndrome
P. Freyd (C) 794–795
see also **Recovered memories**

Familial–developmental history. OCD. P. Lensi *et al* 101–107

Families
Age at onset in schizophrenia and risk of illness in relatives. Kenneth S. Kendler *et al* 213–218
Emotional overinvolvement in parents of patients with schizophrenia or related psychosis. Håvard Bentsen *et al* 622–630
Morbid risk of schizophrenia in first-degree relatives of White and African–Caribbean patients with psychosis. G. Hutchinson *et al* 776–780

Family therapy. Management of difficult to treat patients with schizophrenia. Elizabeth Kuipers (suppl. 31) 41–51

Galway study of panic disorder. IV. Temporal stability of diagnosis. D. O'Rourke *et al* 98–100

Gambling. Screening for pathological gambling among substance misusers. A. Roy *et al* (C) 523

Gender differences
Alcohol and drugs in suicides. Annakatri Ohberg *et al* 75–80
Deliberate self-poisoning in Scotland. Philip McLoone and Iain K. Crombie 81–85
Depression in women and men, during pregnancy and after childbirth. Validation of the Portuguese EPDS. M. E. G. Areias *et al* 30–35
Long-term stability of childhood onset schizophrenia. I: Nosology, sex and age of onset. Michel Maziade *et al* 361–370
OCD. P. Lensi *et al* 101–107
Sick-leave due to psychiatric disorder. Gunnel Hensing *et al* 740–746
Women and psychiatry. Helen Crimlisk and Sarah Welch (*Editorial*) 6–9. D. Storer (C) 668. S. Kumar and S. R. Jacobson (C) 668–669

General Health Questionnaire
Comparison of the GHQ–12 and the SF–36 (MHI–5) C. J. McCabe *et al* 517–521
Mental health and job satisfaction of mental health staff. David Prosser *et al* 334–337
Physical and psychiatric comorbidity in general practice. S. R. Kisely and D. P. Goldberg 236–242

PTSD and pre-existing mental illness. Helen L. Chubb and Jonathan I. Bisson 430–433
Validation of Arabic versions in primary care patients. Omer E. F. El-Rufaie and Tewfik K. Daradkeh 662–664
General practice
Cardiovascular and respiratory risk factors and symptoms among patients with long-term mental illness. Tony Kendrick 733–739
Demand for eating disorder care. Sue Turnbull *et al* 705–712
Monitoring psychosis. Irwin Nazareth *et al* 475–482
Physical and psychiatric comorbidity. S. R. Kisely and D. P. Goldberg 236–242
Validation of Arabic versions of the GHQ in primary care patients. Omer E. F. El-Rufaie and Tewfik K. Daradkeh 662–664
Genetics
Cytochromes and psychotropic drug interactions. G. D. L. Bates and A. E. Van Woerkom (C) 670
Expanded CAG/CTG repeats in schizophrenia. Alastair G. Cardno *et al* 766–771
Genomics: the next psychiatric revolution? Anne Farmer and Michael J. Owen (*Editorial*) 135–138. S. Titimi (C) 666. S. Eliez (C) 666–667
Linkage study of the D_2 dopamine receptor locus and alcoholism. C. C. H. Cook *et al* 243–248
No evidence for association between CNTF null mutant allele and schizophrenia. T. Arinami and M. Toru (C) 253
Psychiatric genetics. Nick Craddock (*Reading about*) 386–392
Germany. Cost evaluation of community care. Hans Joachim Salize and Wulf Rössler 42–48
Global Assessment of Function. Mental disorder among refugees. Nils Johan Lavik *et al* 726–732
Global Assessment Scale. Monitoring psychosis in general practice. Irwin Nazareth *et al* 475–482
Glycine. Adjuvant therapy for schizophrenia. Uriel Heresco-Levy *et al* 610–617

Hallucinations
'Audible thoughts' and 'speech defect'. P. Crichton (C) 249. J. Moncrieff (C) 249–250. S. Wilson (C) 250. F. E. Wyss (C) 379–380. J. Hoenig (C) 380
Hypnagogic and hypnopompic: pathological phenomena? Maurice M. Ohayon *et al* 459–467
Schizophrenia. Auditory verbal hallucinations. P. K. McGuire *et al* 148–159
Head circumference. As measure of cognitive reserve. Association with severity of impairment in Alzheimer's disease. A. B. Graves *et al* 86–92
Homelessness. Cognitive function in homeless men. Alexander J. Bremner *et al* 434–439
Hong Kong. Taiwan, and Beijing. Suicides. Paul S. F. Yip 495–500
Hopkins Symptom Check-List. Mental disorder among refugees. Nils Johan Lavik *et al* 726–732
Hospital Anxiety and Depression Scale. PTSD and pre-existing mental illness. Helen L. Chubb and Jonathan I. Bisson 430–433
Hospitals
Hospital and dispensary management. Bethlem Hospital. Henry Rollin (*A hundred years ago*) 254
Housing the insane. Henry Rollin (*A hundred years ago*) 673
Mental health, 'burnout' and job satisfaction among hospital and community-based mental health staff. David Prosser *et al* 334–337
see also **Special hospitals**
Hyperactivity
Attention deficit disorder. A. Weaver (C) 523
Hyperkinetic or attention deficit disorder. Seija Sandberg (*Review Article*) 10–17
Hyperattention. Behavioural vigilance in schizophrenia. Evidence for hyperattentional processing. Corinne M. Mar *et al* 781–789
Hypersalivation. Clozapine-induced. Alpha-2 adrenoceptor. E. Szabadi (C) 380–381
Hypnagogic hallucinations. Hypnopompic hallucinations. Pathological phenomena? Maurice M. Ohayon *et al* 459–467
Hypnopompic hallucinations. Hypnagogic hallucinations. Pathological phenomena? Maurice M. Ohayon *et al* 459–467
Hypochondriasis. Cognitive–behavioural treatment. Hilary M. C. Warwick *et al* 189–195
Hyponatraemia. Inappropriate secretion of antidiuretic hormone and SSRIs. J. Voegeli and P. Baumann (C) 524–525

ICD–9. Course of schizophrenia over 13 years. Peter Mason *et al* 580–586
ICD–10 Diagnostic Criteria for Research. Childhood autism in Japan. Hideo Honda *et al* 228–235
Impact of Event Scale
Early traumatic stress reactions. Nils-Gustaf Eriksson and Tom Lundin 713–716
PTSD and pre-existing mental illness. Helen L. Chubb and Jonathan I. Bisson 430–433
Impulsivity
In disordered eating, affective disorder and substance use disorder. J. A. Bushnell *et al* 329–333
Or comorbidity in bulimia nervosa. Sarah L. Welch and Christopher G. Fairburn 451–458
Influenza. Schizophrenia. W. Adams and R. E. Kendell (C) 252–253. T. J. Crow (C) 790–791. W. Adams and R. E. Kendell (*Authors' reply*) (C) 791–792
Inner speech. Neural correlates in schizophrenia: relationship to auditory verbal hallucinations. P. K. McGuire *et al* 148–159
Insight. Psychological predictors of insight and compliance in psychotic patients. Róisín Kemp and Anthony David 444–450
Interviews
Camberwell Family Interview 622–630
Composite International Diagnostic Interview 64–67, 236–242
Inventories
Inventory for Recent Life Events 160–166
Maslach Burnout Inventory 334–337
Ireland
Age at onset in schizophrenia and risk of illness in relatives. Roscommon family study. Kenneth S. Kendler *et al* 213–218

UK. Neutropenia and agranulocytosis in patients receiving clozapine. Karen Atkin *et al* 483–488

Israel. PTSD and comorbidity in war veterans. Andrew E. Skodol *et al* 717–725

Japan. Cumulative incidence and prevalence of childhood autism. Hideo Honda *et al* 228–235. N. Takei (C) 671–672

Kleptomania. Henry Rollin (*A hundred years ago*) 796

Language
'Audible thoughts' and 'speech defect'. P. Crichton (C) 249. J. Moncrieff (C) 249–250. S. Wilson (C) 250. F. E. Wyss (C) 379–380. J. Hoenig (C) 380
Neural correlates of inner speech and auditory verbal imagery in schizophrenia: relationship to auditory verbal hallucinations. P. K. McGuire *et al* 148–159

Learning disabilities. Maladaptive behaviours in a population of adults. Susan Smith *et al* 219–227

Lewy body dementia. Baclofen therapy for associated rigidity. M. Moutoussis and W. Orrell (C) 795

Life events
Neuroticism, vulnerability and long-term outcome of depression. P. G. Surtees and N. W. J. Wainwright 338–347
Primary affective disorders. D. Pardoen *et al* 160–166

Limbic dysfunction. In schizophrenia and mania. Adil H. Al-Mousawi *et al* 509–516

Lithium
In combination with ECT. B. N. Gangadhar and N. Janakiramaiah (C) 794
Management of treatment resistant schizophrenia unresponsive to clozapine. Thomas R. E. Barnes *et al* (suppl. 31) 31–40
Weight gain. A. D. Armond (C) 251–252

Manchester and Oxford Universities Scale for the Psychopathological Assessment of Dementia (MOUSEPAD). N. H. P. Allen *et al* 293–307

Mania. Limbic dysfunction in schizophrenia and mania. Adil H. Al-Mousawi *et al* 509–516

Marital therapy. *v.* behavioural–cognitive therapy for depression in maritally distressed couples. Lineke Emanuels-Zuurveen and Paul M. G. Emmelkamp 181–188

Maslach Burnout Inventory. Mental health and job satisfaction of mental health staff. David Prosser *et al* 334–337

Melancholia. Prediction of ECT response. Ian Hickie *et al* 68–74. J. M. G. Williams (C) 669

Men
Aetiology of secondary depression in alcoholics. Alec Roy 753–757
Cognitive function in homeless men. Alexander J. Bremner *et al* 434–439
Depression in women and men, during pregnancy and after childbirth. Validation of the Portuguese EPDS. M. E. G. Areias *et al* 30–35
Postnatal depression in mothers and fathers. M. E. G. Areias *et al* 36–41
see also **Gender differences**

Mental health
Measuring the status of a population: comparison of the GHQ–12 and the SF–36 (MHI–5). C. J. McCabe *et al* 517–521
Mental health and job satisfaction of mental health staff. David Prosser *et al* 334–337

Mental Health Act 1983. No right to a Mental Health Review Tribunal. S. D. Geelan (C) 115–116

Mental Health Review Tribunals
No right to a MHRT. S. D. Geelan (C) 115–116
Time for a change? Helen Crimlisk and Michael Phelan (*Editorial*) 678–681

Mental health services
Community psychiatry: central policy, local implementation. J. C. O'Grady (*Editorial*) 259–262
Estimating local-area needs for psychiatric care. Alain D. Lesage *et al* 49–57
Index of need based on in-patient utilisation. Peter Smith *et al* 308–316. Commentaries. Paul Lelliott *et al* 317–321
Mental health residential care study. Paul Lelliott *et al* 139–147
Planning services for bulimia nervosa. Janet L. Treasure *et al* (*Editorial*) 551–554
TAPS project. 36: Difficult to place long-stay psychiatric in-patients. Noam Trieman and Julian Leff 289–292
Uses and limitations of needs indices. G. Thornicroft (C) 792
see also **Community care, General practice** and **Hospitals**

Mental illness
Artificial neural networks and psychiatric disorders. C. A. Galletly *et al* (C) 793–794
Aspects of perinatal psychiatric illness. Dewi B. Pritchard and Brian Harris (*Review Article*) 555–562
Cardiovascular and respiratory risk factors and symptoms among general practice patients with long-term mental illness. Tony Kendrick 733–739
Cholesterol. Paul F. Boston *et al* (*Review Article*) 682–689
Creativity. I. McClure (C) 379. P. Crichton (C) 379
Entry of mentally disordered people to the criminal justice system. Graham Robertson *et al* 172–180
Epidemic insanity. Henry Rollin (*A hundred years ago*) 385
Epidemiology in China. Arthur Kleinman (*Editorial*) 129–130
Excess mortality. A. S. Brown and J. Birtwhistle (C) 383–384
Incidence. J. M. Murphy (C) 667–668
Mental disorder among refugees. Nils Johan Lavik *et al* 726–732
Physical and psychiatric comorbidity in general practice. S. R. Kisely and D. P. Goldberg 236–242
Psychological sequelae of road traffic accidents. Alain Di Gallo and William Ll. Parry-Jones (*Editorial*) 405–407
PTSD and comorbidity in Israeli war veterans. Andrew E. Skodol *et al* 717–725
PTSD and pre-existing mental illness. Helen L. Chubb and Jonathan I. Bisson 430–433
Sick-leave due to psychiatric disorder: gender differences. Gunnel Hensing *et al* 740–746
Women and psychiatry. Helen Crimlisk and Sarah Welch (*Editorial*) 6–9

MHPG (3-methoxy-4-hydroxy-phenylglycol). Mechanism of antidepressant action of ECT. Eva S. Werstiuk *et al* 758–765
Mianserin. Treatment of depression in cancer patients. Kees van Heeringen and Milana Zivkov 440–443
Mortality
Antidepressant-treated patients in ambulatory care. Kerstin Bingefors *et al* 647–654
Excess mortality of mental illness. A. S. Brown and J. Birtwhistle (C) 383–384
Seven year prognosis in depression. Mortality and readmission risk in the Nottingham ECT cohort. Denis A. O'Leary and Alan S. Lee 423–429
see also **Suicide**
Mother–infant interaction
Assessment. Development of a clinical rating scale. R. Kumar and A. E. Hipwell 18–26
Reliability and validity of the Bethlem Scale. Andrew J. Stocky *et al* 27–29
Motor cortex. Transcranial magnetic stimulation in schizophrenia. B. K. Puri *et al* 690–695
Munchausen syndrome by proxy. Factitious illness by proxy. Christopher Bools (*Review Article*) 268–275

National Institute of Mental Health Obsessive–Compulsive Scale. Paroxetine *v.* clomipramine for OCD. Joseph Zohar *et al* 468–474
Needs assessment
Estimating local-area needs. Alain D. Lesage *et al* 49–57
Index of need for psychiatric services based on in-patient utilisation. Peter Smith *et al* 308–316. Commentaries. Paul Lelliott *et al* 317–321
Uses and limitations of mental health service needs indices. G. Thornicroft (C) 792
Nefazodone. Spontaneous ejaculation. A. Michael and R. Ramana (C) 672–673
Neurasthenia. An epitome of current medical literature. Henry Rollin (*A hundred years ago*) 116
Neuroleptics
Consent to treatment. J. Laugharne *et al* (C) 382
Plasma levels during maintenance treatment with depot drugs. Eva Tuninger and Sten Levander 618–621
see also **Antipsychotics** and individual names
Neurological disease. Ten-year prognosis of conversion disorder. C. J. Mace and M. R. Trimble 282–288
Neuroses
Neuroticism, vulnerability and long-term outcome of depression. P. G. Surtees and N. W. J. Wainwright 338–347
Nottingham Study of Neurotic Disorder. Influence of cognitive therapists on outcome. David Kingdon *et al* 93–97
Neutropenia. Agranulocytosis. Patients receiving clozapine in UK and Ireland. Karen Atkin *et al* 483–488
Noradrenaline. Mechanism of antidepressant action of ECT. Eva S. Werstiuk *et al* 758–765
Nottingham
Nottingham Study of Neurotic Disorder. Influence of cognitive therapists on outcome. David Kingdon *et al* 93–97
Seven year prognosis in depression. Mortality and readmission risk in the Nottingham ECT cohort. Denis A. O'Leary and Alan S. Lee 423–429

Obsessive–compulsive disorder (OCD)
Comparisons among measures. A. Nakagawa*et al* 108–112
Early compliance and other factors predicting outcome of exposure. L. A. De Araujo *et al* 747–752
Familial–developmental history, symptomatology, comorbidity and course with special reference to gender-related differences. P. Lensi *et al* 101–107
Paroxetine *v.* clomipramine. Joseph Zohar *et al* 468–474
Obstetric complications. Schizophrenia. I. Falkowski *et al* (C) 383
Offenders
Entry of mentally disordered people to the criminal justice system. Graham Robertson *et al* 172–180
Kleptomania. Henry Rollin (*A hundred years ago*) 796
Victims and perpetrators of child sexual abuse. M. R. Hilton and G. C. Mezey (*Review Article*) 408–415
OPCRIT diagnostic system. Concurrent validity. Nick Craddock *et al* 58–63
Oxford. Deliberate self-harm in under 16s. Keith Hawton *et al* 202–208

Panic disorder. Galway study IV. Temporal stability of diagnosis. D. O'Rourke *et al* 98–100
Paracetamol
Deliberate self-harm in under 16s. Keith Hawton *et al* 202–208
Deliberate self-poisoning in Scotland. Philip McLoone and Iain K. Crombie 81–85
Parasuicide *see* **Deliberate self-harm**
Paroxetine
More cases of withdrawal syndrome. L. Pacheco *et al* (C) 384
v. clomipramine for OCD. Joseph Zohar *et al* 468–474
Personality. Neuroticism, vulnerability and long-term outcome of depression. P. G. Surtees and N. W. J. Wainwright 338–347
Personality disorders
Severe. Treatment. P. Mallett (C) 792–793
SPECT in chronic alcoholism. Antisocial personality disorder may be associated with decreased frontal perfusion. Asli Çepik Kuruoglu *et al* 348–354
Physical illness
Cardiovascular and respiratory risk factors and symptoms among general practice patients with long-term mental illness. Tony Kendrick 733–739
Physical and psychiatric comorbidity in general practice. S. R. Kisely and D. P. Goldberg 236–242
Politics. Psychiatry and the politics of the underclass. Philip Thomas *et al* (*Editorial*) 401–404
Portugal. Depression in women and men, during pregnancy and after childbirth. Validation of the Portuguese EPDS. M. E. G. Areias *et al* 30–35
Positron emission tomography. Limbic dysfunction in schizophrenia and mania. Adil H. Al-Mousawi *et al* 509–516

Post-traumatic stress disorder
Early psychological reactions in individuals with pre-existing mental illness following a major coach accident. Helen L. Chubb and Jonathan I. Bisson 430–433
Early traumatic stress reactions among Swedish survivors of the m/s *Estonia* disaster. Nils-Gustaf Eriksson and Tom Lundin 713–716
Eye movement desensitisation treatment. Malcolm M. J. MacCulloch and Philip Feldman 571–579
Mental disorder among refugees. Nils Johan Lavik *et al* 726–732
Psychological sequelae of road traffic accidents. Alain Di Gallo and William Ll. Parry-Jones (*Editorial*) 405–407
Symptoms and comorbid mental disorders in Israeli war veterans. Andrew E. Skodol *et al* 717–725
Post Traumatic Symptom Scale. Early traumatic stress reactions. Nils-Gustaf Eriksson and Tom Lundin 713–716
Pregnancy
Depression in women and men, during pregnancy and after childbirth. Validation of the Portuguese EPDS. M. E. G. Areias *et al* 30–35
Steroid-induced prepartum psychosis. I. Johnson (C) 522
Unwantedness of a pregnancy and schizophrenia in the child. Antero Myhrman *et al* 637–640
Prenatal factors
Influenza and schizophrenia. W. Adams and R. E. Kendell (C) 252–253
Obstetric complications and schizophrenia. I. Falkowski *et al* (C) 383
Unwantedness of a pregnancy and schizophrenia in the child. Antero Myhrman *et al* 637–640
Present State Examination
Galway study of panic disorder IV. D. O'Rourke *et al* 98–100
Monitoring psychosis in general practice. Irwin Nazareth *et al* 475–482
Seven year prognosis in depression. Denis A. O'Leary and Alan S. Lee 423–429
Primary care *see* **General practice**
Psychiatric disorders *see* **Mental illness**
Psychiatrists
Narrow escape of a French alienist. Henry Rollin (*A hundred years ago*) 527
Women and psychiatry. Helen Crimlisk and Sarah Welch (*Editorial*) 6–9. D. Storer (C) 668
Psychomotor disturbance. Prediction of ECT response. Ian Hickie *et al* 68–74
Psychosis
Cognitive therapy and recovery from acute psychosis. Val Drury *et al*
I. Impact on psychotic symptoms 593–601
II. Impact on recovery time 602–607
Peer review. D. A. W. Johnson 608–609
Drug induced. P. Allebeck and S. Andréasson (C) 114–115
Emotional overinvolvement in parents of patients with schizophrenia or related psychosis. Håvard Bentsen *et al* 622–630
Monitoring in general practice. Irwin Nazareth *et al* 475–482
Morbid risk of schizophrenia in first-degree relatives of White and African–Caribbean patients with psychosis. G. Hutchinson *et al* 776–780
Psychological predictors of insight and compliance in patients. Róisín Kemp and Anthony David 444–450
Steroid-induced prepartum psychosis. I. Johnson (C) 522
Psychotherapy
In-patients. R. Haigh and G. Stegen (C) 524
Integration: implications for psychiatry. Alberto Albeniz and Jeremy Holmes (*Review Article*) 563–570
see also **Cognitive, Cognitive–behavioural, Family** and **Marital therapy**
PTSD *see* **Post-traumatic stress disorder**
Puerperium
Aspects of perinatal psychiatric illness. Dewi B. Pritchard and Brian Harris (*Review Article*) 555–562
Assessing mother–infant interaction. R. Kumar and A. E. Hipwell 18–26
Depression in women and men, during pregnancy and after childbirth. Validation of the Portuguese EPDS. M. E. G. Areias *et al* 30–35
Maternal psychopathology and prediction of outcome. A. E. Hipwell and R. Kumar 655–661
Postnatal depression in mothers and fathers. M. E. G. Areias *et al* 36–41
Reliability and validity of the Bethlem Scale. Andrew J. Stocky *et al* 27–29
Steroid-induced prepartum psychosis. I. Johnson (C) 522

Quaker belief. Child psychiatry. Philip Graham (*Editorial*) 1–5. W. H. Allchin (C) 526
Questionnaires
Alcohol Problems Questionnaire 355–360
Benzodiazepine Dependence Questionnaire 276–281
Brief Disability Questionnaire 236–242
General Health Questionnaire 236–242, 334–337, 430–433, 517–521, 662–664
Severity of Alcohol Dependence Questionnaire 355–360

Rating scales *see* **Scales**
Recovered memories
False memory syndrome. P. Freyd (C) 794–795
Scientific status. Chris R. Brewin (*Editorial*) 131–134. H. Merskey (C) 665–666
Refugees. Mental disorder and the impact of persecution and exile. Nils Johan Lavik *et al* 726–732
Research. Transcranial magnetic stimulation in psychiatric research. B. K. Puri and S. W. Lewis (*Editorial*) 675–677
Research Diagnostic Criteria
D_2 dopamine receptor locus and alcoholism. C. C. H. Cook *et al* 243–248
Life events and primary affective disorders. D. Pardoen *et al* 160–166
Residential care. Mental health residential care study. Paul Lelliott *et al* 139–147
Respiratory risk factors. General practice patients with long-term mental illness. Tony Kendrick 733–739
Risperidone. Schizophrenia, violence, clozapine and risperidone. Special hospitals' treatment resistant schizophrenia research group (suppl. 31) 21–30
Road traffic accidents
Psychological sequelae. Alain Di Gallo and William Ll. Parry-Jones (*Editorial*) 405–407

PTSD and pre-existing mental illness. Helen L. Chubb and Jonathan I. Bisson 430–433

Roscommon family study. Age at onset in schizophrenia and risk of illness in relatives. Kenneth S. Kendler *et al* 213–218

Scales
Bethlem Mother–Infant Interaction Scale 18–26, 27–29, 655–661
Brief Psychiatric Rating Scale 726–732
Clinician Administered Post Traumatic Stress Disorder Scale 430–433
Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale 30–35, 36–41
Global Assessment Scale 475–482
Hospital Anxiety and Depression Scale 430–433
Impact of Event Scale 430–433, 713–716
Manchester and Oxford Universities Scale for the Psychopathological Assessment of Dementia 293–307
National Institute of Mental Health Obsessive–Compulsive Scale 468–474
Post Traumatic Symptom Scale 713–716
Scale for the Assessment of Negative Symptoms 209–212
Sense of Coherence Scale 713–716
Yale–Brown Obsessive–Compulsive Scale 108–112, 468–474
see also **Checklists, Cognitive Abilities Screening Instrument, Global Assessment of Function, Interviews, Inventories, Present State Examination, Questionnaires, Research Diagnostic Criteria, Schedules** and **SF–36 (MHI–5)**

Schedules
Schedule for Affective Disorders and Schizophrenia 30–35, 36–41
Social Disability Schedule 236–242

Schizophrenia
Aetiology
Drug induced psychosis. P. Allebeck and S. Andréasson (C) 114–115
Influenza. W. Adams and R. E. Kendell (C) 252–253. T. J. Crow (C) 790–791. W. Adams and R. E. Kendell (*Authors' reply*) (C) 791–792
Obstetric complications. I. Falkowski *et al* (C) 383
Unwantedness of a pregnancy and schizophrenia in the child. Antero Myhrman *et al* 637–640
Complications. PTSD and pre-existing mental illness. Helen L. Chubb and Jonathan I. Bisson 430–433
Course. Over 13 years. Peter Mason *et al* 580–586
Epidemiology
Age at onset and risk of illness in relatives. Results from the Roscommon family study. Kenneth S. Kendler *et al* 213–218
Fluctuations in births by year. E. Fuller Torrey and Robert R. Rawlings 772–775
Incidence in Trinidad. Dinesh Bhugra *et al* 587–592
Morbid risk in first-degree relatives of White and African–Caribbean patients with psychosis. G. Hutchinson *et al* 776–780
Twins. S. Lewis (C) 522–523
Genetics
Expanded CAG/CTG repeats. Study of clinical correlates. Alastair G. Cardno *et al* 766 771
No evidence for association with CNTF null mutant allele. T. Arinami and M. Toru (C) 253
Outcome. Long-term stability of diagnosis and symptom dimensions in patients with onset in childhood and early adolescence. Michel Maziade *et al*
I: Nosology, sex and age of onset 361–370
II: Positive/negative distinction and childhood predictors of adult outcome 371–378
Pathophysiology
Caudate nucleus morphology in tardive dyskinesia. Keith W. Brown *et al* 631–636
Investigation of motor function using transcranial magnetic stimulation of the motor cortex. B. K. Puri *et al* 690–695
Limbic dysfunction in schizophrenia and mania. Adil H. Al-Mousawi *et al* 509–516
Neural correlates of inner speech and auditory verbal imagery: relationship to auditory verbal hallucinations. P. K. McGuire *et al* 148–159
Psychology
'Audible thoughts' and 'speech defect'. P. Crichton (C) 249. J. Moncrieff (C) 249–250. S. Wilson (C) 250. F. E. Wyss (C) 379–380. J. Hoenig (C) 380
Behavioural vigilance. Evidence for hyperattentional processing. Corinne M. Mar *et al* 781–789
Cognitive function in homeless men. Alexander J. Bremner *et al* 434–439
Emotional overinvolvement in parents. Håvard Bentsen *et al* 622 630
Symptoms
Erotomanic symptoms in Chinese patients. Michael R. Phillips *et al* 501–508
First-rank symptoms or rank-and-file symptoms? P. Crichton (*Editorial*) 537–540. Commentaries. W. T. Carpenter Jr *et al* (*Editorial*) 541–550
Long-term stability of diagnosis and symptom dimensions in patients with onset in childhood and early adolescence. Michel Maziade *et al*
I: Nosology, sex and age of onset 361–370
II: Positive/negative distinction and childhood predictors of adult outcome 371–378
Negative syndrome. Victor Peralta and Manuel J. Cuesta 209–212
Therapy
Cost evaluation of community care. Hans Joachim Salize and Wulf Rössler 42–48
Glycine adjuvant therapy. Uriel Heresco-Levy *et al* 610–617
Monitoring psychosis in general practice. Irwin Nazareth *et al* 475–482
see also **Schizophrenia: management of difficult to treat patients**

Schizophrenia: management of difficult to treat patients. R. Kerwin (ed.) (suppl. 31) 1–51
Biological determinants. Tonmoy Sharma and Robert Kerwin 5–9
Factors contributing to treatment difficulties. John M. Kane 10–14
Management of treatment refractory schizophrenia. D. P. Morrison 15–20
Schizophrenia, violence, clozapine and risperidone. Special hospitals' treatment resistant schizophrenia research group 21–30

Unresponsiveness to clozapine. Thomas R. E. Barnes *et al* 31–40
Use of non-drug therapies. Elizabeth Kuipers 41–51
Scotland. Hospitalisation for deliberate self-poisoning. Philip McLoone and Iain K. Crombie 81–85
Seasonality. Variation in bipolar disorder. Timo Partonen and Jouko Lönnqvist 641–646
Selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors
Inappropriate secretion of antidiuretic hormone. J. Voegeli and P. Baumann (C) 524–525
More cases of paroxetine withdrawal syndrome. L. Pacheco *et al* (C) 384
'Number needed to treat'. S. Gilbody and D. Owens (C) 113
Paroxetine *v.* clomipramine for OCD. Joseph Zohar *et al* 468–474
Tricyclics. R. J. Bowskill and P. K. Bridges (C) 250–251
Versus tricyclics. J. S. Rubinsztein and A. Michael (C) 113–114
Self-esteem. Women's self-esteem and childhood sexual abuse. Sarah E. Romans *et al* 696–704
Self-harm *see* **Deliberate self-harm**
Sense of Coherence Scale. Early traumatic stress reactions. Nils-Gustaf Eriksson and Tom Lundin 713–716
Severity of Alcohol Dependence Questionnaire. Sexual abuse in people with alcohol problems. Joanna Moncrieff *et al* 355–360
Sex differences *see* **Gender differences**
Sexual abuse
False memory syndrome. P. Freyd (C) 794–795
In people with alcohol problems. Joanna Moncrieff *et al* 355–360
Scientific status of recovered memories. Chris R. Brewin (*Editorial*) 131–134. H. Merskey (C) 665–666
Ultra-rapid mood cycling. C. S. Littlejohns (C) 115
Victims and perpetrators of child sexual abuse. M. R. Hilton and G. C. Mezey (*Review Article*) 408–415
Women's self-esteem and childhood sexual abuse. Sarah E. Romans *et al* 696–704
Sexual dysfunction
Nefazodone-induced spontaneous ejaculation. A. Michael and R. Ramana (C) 672–673
Yohimbine and sinusitis. K. R. Wylie (C) 384–385
SF–36 (MHI–5). Comparison with the GHQ–12. C. J. McCabe *et al* 517–521
Sick-leave. Due to psychiatric disorder: gender differences. Gunnel Hensing *et al* 740–746
Single photon emission computerised tomography
Chronic alcoholism. Asli Çepik Kuruoglu *et al* 348–354
Neuropsychological tests and SPECT findings in frontotemporal dementia. Christina I. Elfgren *et al* 416–422
Sinusitis. Yohimbine. K. R. Wylie (C) 384–385
Sleep disorders. Hypnagogic and hypnopompic hallucinations. Maurice M. Ohayon *et al* 459–467
Social Disability Schedule. Physical and psychiatric comorbidity in general practice. S. R. Kisely and D. P. Goldberg 236–242
Social factors. Psychiatry and the politics of the underclass. Philip Thomas *et al* (*Editorial*) 401–404
Social indicators model. Estimating local-area needs for psychiatric care. Alain D. Lesage *et al* 49–57
Special hospitals. Schizophrenia, violence, clozapine and risperidone. Special hospitals' treatment resistant schizophrenia research group (suppl. 31) 21–30
SPECT *see* **Single photon emission computerised tomography**
Spontaneous ejaculation. Nefazodone-induced. A. Michael and R. Ramana (C) 672–673
SSRIs *see* **Selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors**
Staff. Mental health, 'burnout' and job satisfaction among hospital and community-based mental health staff. David Prosser *et al* 334–337
Statistics
Bereavement response: cluster analysis. Warwick Middleton *et al* 167–171
Influenza and schizophrenia. W. Adams and R. E. Kendell (C) 252–253. T. J. Crow (C) 790–791. W. Adams and R. E. Kendell (*Authors' reply*) (C) 791–792
'Number needed to treat'. S. Gilbody and D. Owens (C) 113
Prevalence and cluster typology of maladaptive behaviours in a population of adults with learning disabilities. Susan Smith *et al* 219–227
Steroids. Induced prepartum psychosis. I. Johnson (C) 522
Substance abuse *see* **Alcohol** and **Drug misuse**
Suicide
After deliberate self-harm. Gregory M. de Moore and Andrew R. Robertson 489–494
Alcohol and drugs in suicides. Annakatri Ohberg *et al* 75–80
In Hong Kong, Taiwan and Beijing. Paul S. F. Yip 495–500
Suicide prevention *v.* alcohol promotion. J. Ewbank *et al* (C) 526
Sweden. Early traumatic stress reactions among survivors of the m/s *Estonia* disaster. Nils-Gustaf Eriksson and Tom Lundin 713–716
Symptoms
Cardiovascular and respiratory risk factors and symptoms among general practice patients with long-term mental illness. Tony Kendrick 733–739
Cognitive therapy and recovery from acute psychosis. I. Impact on psychotic symptoms. Val Drury *et al* 593–601
Dissociative symptoms. Early traumatic stress reactions. Nils-Gustaf Eriksson and Tom Lundin 713–716
Erotomanic symptoms in Chinese schizophrenic patients. Michael R. Phillips *et al* 501–508
First-rank symptoms or rank-and-file symptoms? P. Crichton (*Editorial*) 537–540. Commentaries. W. T. Carpenter Jr *et al* (*Editorial*) 541–550
Long-term stability of diagnosis and symptom dimensions in patients with onset of schizophrenia in childhood and early adolescence. I & II. Michel Maziade *et al* 361–370, 371–378
OCD. P. Lensi *et al* 101–107
PTSD symptoms and comorbidity in Israeli war veterans. Andrew E. Skodol *et al* 717–725
Schizophrenic negative syndrome. Victor Peralta and Manuel J. Cuesta 209–212
Syndromes
More cases of paroxetine withdrawal syndrome. L. Pacheco *et al* (C) 384
Symptoms of the schizophrenic negative syndrome. Victor Peralta and Manuel J. Cuesta 209–212
see also **False memory syndrome** and **Munchausen syndrome by proxy**

Taiwan. Hong Kong, and Beijing. Suicides. Paul S. F. Yip 495–500
Tardive dyskinesia. Caudate nucleus morphology. Keith W. Brown *et al* 631–636
Team for the Assessment of Psychiatric Services (TAPS) project. 36: Most difficult to place long-stay psychiatric in-patients. Noam Trieman and Julian Leff 289–292
Thought disorder. 'Audible thoughts' and 'speech defect'. P. Crichton (C) 249. J. Moncrieff (C) 249–250. S. Wilson (C) 250. F. E. Wyss (C) 379–380. J. Hoenig (C) 380
Training. Train of thought. A. Burns (C) 254
Transcranial magnetic stimulation
In psychiatric research. B. K. Puri and S. W. Lewis (*Editorial*) 675–677
Investigation of motor function in schizophrenia. B. K. Puri *et al* 690–695
Trazodone. Urine screening for drugs. R. J. Craig (C) 669–670
Tricyclics
SSRIs. R. J. Bowskill and P. K. Bridges (C) 250–251
v. SSRIs. J. S. Rubinsztein and A. Michael (C) 113–114
Trinidad. Incidence rates of schizophrenia. Dinesh Bhugra *et al* 587–592
Twins. Schizophrenia. S. Lewis (C) 522–523

United Kingdom
Ireland. Neutropenia and agranulocytosis in patients receiving clozapine. Karen Atkin *et al* 483–488
see also **Nottingham, Oxford** and **Scotland**

Vigilance. Behavioural vigilance in schizophrenia. Evidence for hyperattentional processing. Corinne M. Mar *et al* 781–789
Violence
Narrow escape of a French alienist. Henry Rollin (*A hundred years ago*) 527
Schizophrenia, clozapine and risperidone. Special hospitals' treatment resistant schizophrenia research group (suppl. 31) 21–30
see also **War**

War. PTSD and comorbidity in Israeli veterans. Andrew E. Skodol *et al* 717–725
White matter lesions. Pathogenesis in Alzheimer's disease and depression. R. Rao (C) 114. J. T. O'Brien and D. Ames (C) 671
Withdrawal syndromes. Paroxetine. More cases. L. Pacheco *et al* (C) 384
Women
Postnatal depression in mothers and fathers. M. E. G. Areias *et al* 36–41
Psychiatry. Helen Crimlisk and S. Welch (*Editorial*) 6–9. D. Storer (C) 668. S. Kumar and S. R. Jacobson (C) 668–669
Self-esteem and childhood sexual abuse. Sarah E. Romans *et al* 696–704
see also **Gender differences, Pregnancy** and **Puerperium**
World Health Organization. Course of schizophrenia over 13 years. Report from the International Study on Schizophrenia. Peter Mason *et al* 580–586
Writers. Creativity. I. McClure (C) 379. P. Crichton (C) 379

Yale–Brown Obsessive–Compulsive Scale (YBOCS)
Measures of OCD. A. Nakagawa *et al* 108–112
Paroxetine *v.* clomipramine for OCD. Joseph Zohar *et al* 468–474
Yohimbine. Sinusitis. K. R. Wylie (C) 384–385

PART II. CONTRIBUTORS

Adams, W. and **Kendell, R. E.** Influenza and schizophrenia (C) 252–253, (*Authors' reply*) (C) 791–792
Akiskal, H. S. *see* **Lensi, P.** *et al* 101–107
Albeniz, Alberto and **Holmes, Jeremy**. Psychotherapy integration: its implications for psychiatry (*Review Article*) 563–570
Alexanderson, Kristina *see* **Hensing, Gunnel** *et al* 740–746
Allchin, W. H. Quaker belief and child psychiatry (C) 526
Allebeck, P. and **Andréasson, S.** Drug induced psychosis (C) 114–115
Allebeck, Peter *see* **Hensing, Gunnel** *et al* 740–746
Allen, N. H. P. *et al.* Manchester and Oxford Universities Scale for the Psychopathological Assessment of Dementia (MOUSEPAD) 293–307
Al-Mousawi, Adil H. *et al.* Limbic dysfunction in schizophrenia and mania. A study using ^{18}F-labelled fluorodeoxyglucose and positron emission tomography 509–516
Ames, D. *see* **O'Brien, J. T.** (C) 671
Andréasson, S. *see* **Allebeck, P.** (C) 114–115
Araç, Mehmet *see* **Kuruoglu, Asli Çepik** *et al* 348–354
Aragues, E. *see* **Pacheco, L.** *et al* (C) 384
Arcelsus, J. *see* **Laugharne, J.** *et al* (C) 382
Areias, M. E. G. *et al.* Comparative incidence of depression in women and men, during pregnancy and after childbirth. Validation of the Edinburgh Postnatal Depression Scale in Portuguese mothers 30–35
Areias, M. E. G. *et al.* Correlates of postnatal depression in mothers and fathers 36–41
Arikan, Zehra *see* **Kuruoglu, Asli Çepik** *et al* 348–354
Arinami, T. and **Toru, M.** No evidence for association between CNTF null mutant allele and schizophrenia (C) 253
Armond, A. D. Lithium and weight gain (C) 251–252
Ashcroft, George W. *see* **Al-Mousawi, Adil H.** *et al* 509–516
Asherson, Philip *see* **Cardno, Alastair G.** *et al* 766–771
Asherson, Philip *see* **Craddock, Nick** *et al* 58–63
Atkin, Karen *et al.* Neutropenia and agranulocytosis in patients receiving clozapine in the UK and Ireland 483–488
Audini, Bernard *see* **Lelliott, Paul** *et al* 139–147
Azevedo, Maria H. P. de *see* **Cardno, Alastair G.** *et al* 766–771

Baillie, Andrew J. and **Mattick, Richard P.** The Benzodiazepine Dependence Questionnaire: development, reliability and validity 276–281
Bajekal, Madhavi *see* **Lelliott, Paul** *et al* 317–321
Barnes, Thomas R. E. *see* **Bremner, Alexander J.** *et al* 434–439
Barnes, Thomas R. E. *et al.* Management of treatment resistant schizophrenia unresponsive to clozapine (suppl. 31) 31–40
Barros, H. *see* **Areias, M. E. G.** *et al* 30–35, 36–41

Bates, G. D. L. and **Van Woerkom, A. E.** Cytochromes and psychotropic drug interactions (C) 670
Baumann, P. *see* **Voegeli, J.** (C) 524–525
Bauwens, F. *see* **Pardoen, D.** *et al* 160–166
Bebbington, Paul *see* **Prosser, David** *et al* 334–337
Bentsen, Håvard *et al.* Emotional overinvolvement in parents of patients with schizophrenia or related psychosis: demographic and clinical predictors 622–630
Berg-Larsen, Rolf *see* **Bentsen, Håvard** *et al* 622–630
Bhugra, D. *see* **Hutchinson, G.** *et al* 776–780
Bhugra, Dinesh *et al.* First-contact incidence rates of schizophrenia in Trinidad and one-year follow-up 587–592
Bingefors, Kerstin *et al.* Antidepressant-treated patients in ambulatory care. Mortality during a nine-year period after first treatment 647–654
Birchwood, Max *see* **Drury, Val** *et al* 593–601, 602–607
Birtwhistle, J. *see* **Brown, A. S.** (C) 383–384
Bisson, Jonathan I. *see* **Chubb, Helen L.** 430–433
Bjørge, Heidi *see* **Bentsen, Håvard** *et al* 622–630
Bjurulf, Per *see* **Hensing, Gunnel** *et al* 740–746
Bloch, Y. *et al.* Should the administration of ECT during clozapine therapy be contraindicated? (C) 253–254
Boocock, Ann *see* **Veale, David** *et al* 196–201
Bools, Christopher. Factitious illness by proxy. Munchausen syndrome by proxy (*Review Article*) 268–275
Boston, Paul F. *et al.* Cholesterol and mental disorder (*Review Article*) 682–689
Bouchard, Stéphanie *see* **Maziade, Michel** *et al* 361–370, 371–378
Boutin, Pierrette *see* **Maziade, Michel** *et al* 361–370, 371–378
Bowen, J. D. *see* **Graves, A. B.** *et al* 86–92
Bowskill, R. J. and **Bridges, P. K.** Tricyclics and SSRIs (C) 250–251
Boye, Birgitte *see* **Bentsen, Håvard** *et al* 622–630
Branford, David *see* **Smith, Susan** *et al* 219–227
Brazier, J. E. *see* **McCabe, C. J.** *et al* 517–521
Bremner, Alexander J. *et al.* Cognitive function and duration of rooflessness in entrants to a hostel for homeless men 434–439
Brett, P. *see* **Cook, C. C. H.** *et al* 243–248
Brewin, Chris R. Scientific status of recovered memories (*Editorial*) 131–134
Bridges, P. K. *see* **Bowskill, R. J.** (C) 250–251
Brodaty, Henry *see* **Hickie, Ian** *et al* 68–74
Brown, A. S. and **Birtwhistle, J.** Excess mortality of mental illness (C) 383–384
Brown, Keith W. *et al.* Caudate nucleus morphology in tardive dyskinesia 631–636
Burnett, Paul *see* **Middleton, Warwick** *et al* 167–171
Burns, A. Train of thought continued (C) 254
Burns, Alistair *see* **Allen, N. H. P.** *et al* 293–307
Bushnell, J. A. *et al.* Impulsivity in disordered eating, affective disorder and substance use disorder 329–333

Candy, Bridget *see* **Moncrieff, Joanna** *et al* 355–360
Cardinal, Andrée *see* **Maziade, Michel** *et al* 361–370, 371–378
Cardno, Alastair G. *et al.* Expanded CAG/CTG repeats in schizophrenia. A study of clinical correlates 766–771
Carpenter Jr, W. T. *et al.* Commentaries on "First-rank symptoms or rank-and-file symptoms?" (*Editorial*) 541–550
Cassano, G. B. *see* **Lensi, P.** *et al* 101–107
Caulet, Malijaï *see* **Ohayon, Maurice M.** *et al* 459–467
Chaloner, Fiona *see* **Al-Mousawi, Adil H.** *et al* 509–516
Chang, Chi-Hsing *see* **Lesage, Alain D.** *et al* 49–57
Charron, Liliane *see* **Maziade, Michel** *et al* 371–378
Checinski, Ken *see* **Moncrieff, Joanna** *et al* 355–360
Chisholm, Daniel *see* **Lelliott, Paul** *et al* 139–147
Christofi, G. *see* **Carpenter Jr, W. T.** *et al* (*Editorial*) 541–550
Chubb, Helen L. and **Bisson, Jonathan I.** Early psychological reactions in a group of individuals with pre-existing and enduring mental health difficulties following a major coach accident 430–433
Clark, C. R. *see* **Galletly, C. A.** *et al* (C) 793–794
Clark, David M. *see* **Warwick, Hilary M. C.** *et al* 189–195
Clerc, Doris *see* **Lesage, Alain D.** *et al* 49–57
Cobb, Andrew M. *see* **Warwick, Hilary M. C.** *et al* 189–195
Cochrane, Ray *see* **Drury, Val** *et al* 593–601, 602–607
Coleman, P. *see* **McCabe, C. J.** *et al* 517–521
Collacott, Richard A. *see* **Smith, Susan** *et al* 219–227
Cook, C. C. H. *et al.* A genetic linkage study of the D_2 dopamine receptor locus in heavy drinking and alcoholism 243–248
Cooper, Sally-Ann *see* **Smith, Susan** *et al* 219–227
Coote, Margaret *see* **Werstiuk, Eva S.** *et al* 758–765
Correddu, G. *see* **Lensi, P.** *et al* 101–107
Côté, Serge *see* **Maziade, Michel** *et al* 361–370, 371–378
Cotter, P. A. and **Raven, P. W.** Cytochromes and psychotropic drug interactions (C) 381–382
Cournoyer, Jocelyne *see* **Lesage, Alain D.** *et al* 49 57
Craddock, Nick. Psychiatric genetics (*Reading about*) 386–392
Craddock, Nick *et al.* Concurrent validity of the OPCRIT diagnostic system. Comparison of OPCRIT diagnoses with consensus best-estimate lifetime diagnoses 58–63
Craig, R. J. Urine screening for drugs and trazodone (C) 669–670
Crichton, P. 'Audible thoughts' and 'speech defect' (C) 249
Crichton, P. Creativity (C) 379
Crichton, P. First-rank symptoms or rank-and-file symptoms? (*Editorial*) 537–540
Crimlisk, Helen and **Phelan, Michael**. Mental Health Review Tribunals. Time for a change? (*Editorial*) 678--681
Crimlisk, Helen and **Welch, Sarah**. Women and psychiatry (*Editorial*) 6–9
Crombie, Iain K. *see* **McLoone, Philip** 81–85
Croudace, Tim *see* **Mason, Peter** *et al* 580–586
Crow, T. J. *see* **Carpenter Jr, W. T.** *et al* (*Editorial*) 541–550
Crow, T. J. Influenza and schizophrenia (C) 790–791
Cruz Coelho, Isabel M. O. da *see* **Cardno, Alastair G.** *et al* 766–771
Cuesta, Manuel J. *see* **Peralta, Victor** 209–212
Curran, S. and **Lynch, S.** Seizure length during ECT (C) 525–526
Curtis, D. *see* **Cook, C. C. H.** *et al* 243–248

Daniels, Brett A. *see* **Jones, Ivor H.** (*Editorial*) 263–267
Daradkeh, Tewfik K. *see* **El-Rufaie, Omer E. F.** 662–664

Davey, N. J. *see* **Puri, B. K.** *et al* 690–695
David, Anthony *see* **Kemp, Róisín** 444–450
Davies, A. *see* **Laugharne, J.** *et al* (C) 382
De Araujo, L. A. *see* **Nakagawa, A.** *et al* 108–112
De Araujo, L. A. *et al.* Early compliance and other factors predicting outcome of exposure for obsessive–compulsive disorder 747–752
de Moore, Gregory M. and **Robertson, Andrew R.** Suicide in the 18 years after deliberate self-harm. A prospective study 489–494
Der, Geoff *see* **Bhugra, Dinesh** *et al* 587–592
Derby, Laura *see* **Turnbull, Sue** *et al* 705–712
Devanand, D. P. *see* **Sobin, Christina** *et al* 322–328
Di Gallo, Alain and **Parry-Jones, William Ll.** Psychological sequelae of road traffic accidents: an inadequately addressed problem (*Editorial*) 405–407
Dohrenwend, Bruce P. *see* **Skodol, Andrew E.** *et al* 717–725
Dramaix, M. *see* **Pardoen, D.** *et al* 160–166
Drummond, D. Colin *see* **Moncrieff, Joanna** *et al* 355–360
Drury, Val *et al.* Cognitive therapy and recovery from acute psychosis: a controlled trial.
I. Impact on psychotic symptoms 593–601
II. Impact on recovery time 602–607
Dryden, Windy *see* **Veale, David** *et al* 196–201
Duke, Peter J. *see* **Bremner, Alexander J.** *et al* 434–439
Dursun, Serdar M. *see* **Boston, Paul F.** *et al* (*Review Article*) 682–689

Eaton, S. *see* **Ewbank, J.** *et al* (C) 526
Ebmeier, Klaus P. *see* **Al-Mousawi, Adil H.** *et al* 509–516
Elfgren, Christina I. *et al.* Performance on neuropsychological tests related to single photon emission computerised tomography findings in frontotemporal dementia 416–422
Eliez, S. Genomics (C) 666–667
Ellaway, P. H. *see* **Puri, B. K.** *et al* 690–695
El-Rufaie, Omer E. F. and **Daradkeh, Tewfik K.** Validation of the Arabic versions of the thirty- and twelve-item General Health Questionnaires in primary care patients 662–664
Emanuels-Zuurveen, Lineke and **Emmelkamp, Paul M. G.** Individual behavioural–cognitive therapy *v.* marital therapy for depression in maritally distressed couples 181–188
Emmelkamp, Paul M. G. *see* **Emanuels-Zuurveen, Lineke** 181–188
Eriksson, Nils-Gustaf and **Lundin, Tom.** Early traumatic stress reactions among Swedish survivors of the m/s *Estonia* disaster 713–716
Ermilov, Marina *see* **Heresco-Levy, Uriel** *et al* 610–617
Etxebeste, M. *see* **Pacheco, L.** *et al* (C) 384
Evans, Noel *see* **Al-Mousawi, Adil H.** *et al* 509–516
Ewbank, J. *et al.* Suicide prevention versus alcohol promotion (C) 526

Fabian, José *see* **Lesage, Alain D.** *et al* 49–57
Fagg, Joan *see* **Hawton, Keith** *et al* 202–208
Fahy, T. A. *see* **Hutchinson, G.** *et al* 776–780
Fahy, T. J. *see* **O'Rourke, D.** *et al* 98–100
Fairburn, Christopher G. *see* **Welch, Sarah L.** 451–458
Falkowski, I. *et al.* Obstetric complications and schizophrenia (C) 383
Farmer, Anne and **Owen, Michael J.** Genomics: the next psychiatric revolution? (*Editorial*) 135–138
Farmer, Anne E. *see* **Craddock, Nick** *et al* 58–63
Farmer, Roger *see* **Moncrieff, Joanna** *et al* 355–360
Feldman, Philip *see* **MacCulloch, Malcolm J.** 571–579
Feng, Feng *see* **Zou, Yizhuang** *et al* 64–67
Ferguson, Brian *see* **Kingdon, David** *et al* 93–97
Figueiredo, E. *see* **Areias, M. E. G.** *et al* 30–35, 36–41
Foley, D. *see* **Brown, Keith W.** *et al* 631–636
Fournier, Christiane *see* **Maziade, Michel** *et al* 361–370, 371–378
Frackowiak, R. S. J. *see* **McGuire, P. K.** *et al* 148–159
Freeman, Hugh *see* **Atkin, Karen** *et al* 483–488
Freyd, P. False memory syndrome (C) 794–795
Frith, C. D. *see* **McGuire, P. K.** *et al* 148–159
Fuller Torrey, E. *see* **Carpenter Jr, W. T.** *et al* (*Editorial*) 541–550
Fuller Torrey, E. and **Rawlings, Robert R.** Fluctuations in schizophrenic births by year 772–775

Galletly, C. A. *et al.* Artificial neural networks and psychiatric disorders (C) 793–794
Gangadhar, B. N. and **Janakiramaiah, N.** Lithium and ECT in combination (C) 794
Gauthier, Benoît *see* **Maziade, Michel** *et al* 361–370, 371–378
Geddes, J. R. *see* **Carpenter Jr, W. T.** *et al* (*Editorial*) 541–550
Geelan, S. D. No right to a Mental Health Review Tribunal? (C) 115–116
Genevrois, C. *see* **Pardoen, D.** *et al* 160–166
Gibb, Robert *see* **Robertson, Graham** *et al* 172–180
Gilbody, S. and **Owens, D.** 'Number needed to treat' (C) 113
Gilvarry, C. *see* **Hutchinson, G.** *et al* 776–780
Gingras, Nathalie *see* **Maziade, Michel** *et al* 361–370, 371–378
Glazebrook, Cristine *see* **Mason, Peter** *et al* 580–586
Glover, Gyles R. *see* **Lelliott, Paul** *et al* 317–321
Goldberg, D. P. *see* **Kisely, S. R.** 236–242
Gordon, Sheila *see* **Allen, N. H. P.** *et al* 293–307
Gould, Duncan *see* **Atkin, Karen** *et al* 483–488
Gournay, Kevin *see* **Veale, David** *et al* 196–201
Graham, Philip. Quaker belief and child psychiatry (*Editorial*) 1–5
Graves, A. B. *et al.* Head circumference as a measure of cognitive reserve. Association with severity of impairment in Alzheimer's disease 86–92
Green, J. F. *see* **Lynch, G.** *et al* (C) 524
Griffith, Lauren *see* **Werstiuk, Eva S.** *et al* 758–765
Guilleminault, Christian *see* **Ohayon, Maurice M.** *et al* 459–467
Gurling, H. M. D. *see* **Cook, C. C. H.** *et al* 243–248
Guy, Carol A. *see* **Cardno, Alastair G.** *et al* 766–771

Häfner, H. *see* **Carpenter Jr, W. T.** *et al* (*Editorial*) 541–550
Haigh, R. and **Stegen, G.** In-patient psychotherapy (C) 524
Hamel, Martin *see* **Maziade, Michel** *et al* 361–370, 371–378
Hamelijnck, Jacobus *see* **Thomas, Philip** *et al* (*Editorial*) 401–404
Harris, Brian *see* **Pritchard, Dewi B.** (*Review Article*) 555–562

Harrison, Glynn *see* **Mason, Peter** *et al* 580–586
Hauff, Edvard *see* **Lavik, Nils Johan** *et al* 726–732
Hawton, Keith *et al.* Deliberate self-poisoning and self-injury in children and adolescents under 16 years of age in Oxford, 1976 to 1993. 202–208
Heeringen, Kees van and **Zivkov, Milana**. Pharmacological treatment of depression in cancer patients. A placebo-controlled study of mianserin 440–443
Hensing, Gunnel *et al.* Sick-leave due to psychiatric disorder: higher incidence among women and longer duration for men 740–746
Heresco-Levy, Uriel *et al.* Double-blind, placebo-controlled, crossover trial of glycine adjuvant therapy for treatment-resistant schizophrenia 610–617
Hickie, Ian *et al.* Prediction of ECT response: validation of a refined sign-based (CORE) system for defining melancholia 68–74
Hilton, M. R. and **Mezey, G. C.** Victims and perpetrators of child sexual abuse (*Review Article*) 408–415
Hilwig, Marcel *see* **Bhugra, Dinesh** *et al* 587–592
Hipwell, A. E. *see* **Kumar, R.** 18–26
Hipwell, A. E. and **Kumar, R.** Maternal psychopathology and prediction of outcome based on mother–infant interaction ratings (BMIS) 655–661
Hoenig, J. 'Audible thoughts' and 'speech defects' in schizophrenia (C) 380
Holmes, D. *see* **Cook, C. C. H.** *et al* 243–248
Holmes, Jeremy *see* **Albeniz, Alberto** (*Review Article*) 563–570
Honda, Hideo *et al.* Cumulative incidence and prevalence of childhood autism in children in Japan 228–235
Hope, Tony *see* **Allen, N. H. P.** *et al* 293–307
Horowitz, Avraham *see* **Heresco-Levy, Uriel** *et al* 610–617
Hossein, Bill *see* **Bhugra, Dinesh** *et al* 587–592
Hutchinson, G. Cross-cultural studies (C) 251
Hutchinson, G. *et al.* Morbid risk of schizophrenia in first-degree relatives of White and African–Caribbean patients with psychosis 776–780

Isacson, Dag *see* **Bingefors, Kerstin** *et al* 647–654
Isik, Erdal *see* **Kuruoglu, Asli Çepik** *et al* 348–354
Isohanni, Matti *see* **Myhrman, Antero** *et al* 637–640
Ito, L. M. *see* **De Araujo, L. A.** *et al* 747–752
Ito, L. M. *see* **Nakagawa, A.** *et al* 108–112

Jackson, G. A. and **McGrath, A.** Consent to treatment (C) 382–383
Jacobson, S. R. *see* **Kumar, S.** (C) 668–669
Janakiramaiah, N. *see* **Gangadhar, B. N.** (C) 794
Jarman, Brian *see* **Lelliott, Paul** *et al* 317–321
Javitt, Daniel C. *see* **Heresco-Levy, Uriel** *et al* 610–617
Jick, Hershel *see* **Turnbull, Sue** *et al* 705–712
Johnson, D. A. W. Peer review of 'Cognitive therapy and recovery from acute psychosis' 608–609
Johnson, I. Steroid-induced prepartum psychosis (C) 522
Johnson, Sonia *see* **Prosser, David** *et al* 334–337
Jones, Ivor H. and **Daniels, Brett A.** An ethological approach to self-injury (*Editorial*) 263–267
Jones, Lisa A. *see* **Cardno, Alastair G.** *et al* 766–771
Jones, Peter *see* **Myhrman, Antero** *et al* 637–640
Judge, Rajinder *see* **Zohar, Joseph** *et al* 468–474

Kane, John M. Factors which can make patients difficult to treat (suppl. 31) 10–14
Karatas, Metin *see* **Kuruoglu, Asli Çepik** *et al* 348–354
Karkowski-Shuman, Laura *see* **Kendler, Kenneth S.** *et al* 213–218
Kelly, Dalia *see* **Heresco-Levy, Uriel** *et al* 610–617
Kemp, Róisín and **David, Anthony**. Psychological predictors of insight and compliance in psychotic patients 444–450
Kendall, Francis *see* **Atkin, Karen** *et al* 483–488
Kendell, R. E. *see* **Adams, W.** (C) 252–253, (*Authors' reply*) (C) 791–792
Kendler, Kenneth S. *et al.* Age at onset in schizophrenia and risk of illness in relatives. Results from the Roscommon family study 213–218
Kendrick, Tony. Cardiovascular and respiratory risk factors and symptoms among general practice patients with long-term mental illness 733–739
Kerwin, Robert *see* **Sharma, Tonmoy** (suppl. 31) 5–9
King, D. J. *see* **Lynch, G.** *et al* (C) 524
King, Michael *see* **Nazareth, Irwin** *et al* 475–482
Kingdon, David *et al.* The Nottingham Study of Neurotic Disorder: influence of cognitive therapists on outcome 93–97
Kisely, S. R. and **Goldberg, D. P.** Physical and psychiatric comorbidity in general practice 236–242
Kleinman, Arthur. China: the epidemiology of mental illness (*Editorial*) 129–130
Knapp, Martin *see* **Lelliott, Paul** *et al* 139–147
Kuipers, Elizabeth *see* **Prosser, David** *et al* 334–337
Kuipers, Elizabeth. The management of difficult to treat patients with schizophrenia, using non-drug therapies (suppl. 31) 41–51
Kumar, R. *see* **Areias, M. E. G.** *et al* 30–35, 36–41
Kumar, R. *see* **Hipwell, A. E.** 655–661
Kumar, R. and **Hipwell, A. E.** Development of a clinical rating scale to assess mother infant interaction in a psychiatric mother and baby unit 18–26
Kumar, S. and **Jacobson, S. R.** Women and psychiatry (C) 668–669
Kunovac, J. L. *see* **Lensi, P.** *et al* 101–107
Kuruoglu, Asli Çepik *et al.* Single photon emission computerised tomography in chronic alcoholism. Antisocial personality disorder may be associated with decreased frontal perfusion 348–354

Larson, E. B. *see* **Graves, A. B.** *et al* 86–92
Laugharne, J. *et al.* Consent to treatment (C) 382
Lavik, Nils Johan *et al.* Mental disorder among refugees and the impact of persecution and exile: findings from an out-patient population 726–732
Lee, Alan S. *see* **O'Leary, Denis A.** 423–429
Leff, J. *see* **Hutchinson, G.** *et al* 776–780
Leff, Julian *see* **Bhugra, Dinesh** *et al* 587–592
Leff, Julian *see* **Trieman, Noam** 289–292
Lelliott, Paul *et al.* Commentaries on: An index of need for psychiatric services based on in-patient utilisation 317–321

Lelliott, Paul *et al.* The mental health residential care study: classification of facilities and description of residents 139–147
Lensi, P. *et al.* Obsessive–compulsive disorder. Familial–developmental history, symptomatology, comorbidity and course with special reference to gender-related differences 101–107
Lersbryggen, Annette B. *see* **Bentsen, Håvard** *et al* 622–630
Lesage, Alain D. *et al.* Estimating local-area needs for psychiatric care: a case study 49–57
Levander, Sten *see* **Tuninger, Eva** 618–621
Levav, Itzhak *see* **Skodol, Andrew E.** *et al* 717–725
Lewis, S. Schizophrenia in twins (C) 522–523
Lewis, S. W. *see* **Puri, B. K.** (*Editorial*) 675–677
Lewis, S. W. *see* **Puri, B. K.** *et al* 690–695
Lieberman, Jeffrey *see* **Atkin, Karen** *et al* 483–488
Lindeken, S. *see* **Roy, A.** *et al* (C) 523
Lingjærde, Odd *see* **Bentsen, Håvard** *et al* 622–630
Littlejohns, C. S. Ultra-rapid mood cycling (C) 115
Liu, Weiquan *see* **Zou, Yizhuang** *et al* 64–67
Lonnqvist, Jouko *see* **Ohberg, Annakatri** *et al* 75–80
Lönnqvist, Jouko *see* **Partonen, Timo** 641–646
Lundin, Tom *see* **Eriksson, Nils-Gustaf** 713–716
Lynch, G. *et al.* Antipsychotic drug-induced dysphoria (C) 524
Lynch, S. *see* **Curran, S.** (C) 525–526

McCabe, C. J. *et al.* Measuring the mental health status of a population: a comparison of the GHQ-12 and the SF–36 (MHI–5) 517–521
McClure, I. Creativity (C) 379
McCormick, W. C. *see* **Graves, A. B.** *et al* 86–92
MacCulloch, Malcolm J. and **Feldman, Philip.** Eye movement desensitisation treatment utilises the positive visceral element of the investigatory reflex to inhibit the memories of post-traumatic stress disorder: a theoretical analysis 571–579
Mace, C. J. and **Trimble, M. R.** Ten-year prognosis of conversion disorder 282–288
Macedo e Santos, Antonio J. F. de *see* **Cardno, Alastair G.** *et al* 766–771
McEvedy, Christopher J. B. *see* **Barnes, Thomas R. E.** *et al* (suppl. 31) 31–40
McFarlane, A. C. *see* **Galletly, C. A.** *et al* (C) 793–794
McGrath, A. *see* **Jackson, G. A.** (C) 382–383
McGrother, Catherine *see* **Smith, Susan** *et al* 219–227
McGuffin, Peter *see* **Cardno, Alastair G.** *et al* 766–771
McGuffin, Peter *see* **Carpenter Jr, W. T.** *et al* (*Editorial*) 541–550
McGuffin, Peter *see* **Craddock, Nick** *et al* 58–63
McGuire, P. K. *et al.* The neural correlates of inner speech and auditory verbal imagery in schizophrenia: relationship to auditory verbal hallucinations 148–159
McLoone, Philip and **Crombie, Iain K.** Hospitalisation for deliberate self-poisoning in Scotland from 1981 to 1993; trends in rates and types of drugs used 81–85
Macmillan, Fiona *see* **Drury, Val** *et al* 593–601, 602–607
Macmillan, J. F. *see* **Stanley, A. K.** (C) 670
Mallett, P. Treatment of severe personality disorders (C) 792–793
Mallett, R. *see* **Hutchinson, G.** *et al* 776–780
Mallett, Rosemarie *see* **Bhugra, Dinesh** *et al* 587–592
Malo, P. *see* **Pacheco, L.** *et al* (C) 384
Malt, Ulrik F. *see* **Bentsen, Håvard** *et al* 622–630
Maniam, T. An atypical case of parasuicide or 'bradysuicide' (C) 795–796
Mar, Corinne M. *et al.* Behavioural vigilance in schizophrenia. Evidence for hyperattentional processing 781–789
Marceau, Helene *see* **Bhugra, Dinesh** *et al* 587–592
Marks, I. M. *see* **De Araujo, L. A.** *et al* 747–752
Marks, I. M. *see* **Nakagawa, A.** *et al* 108–112
Martin, Judy *see* **Romans, Sarah E.** *et al* 696–704
Martin, Stephen *see* **Smith, Peter** *et al* 308–316
Martinek, Nada *see* **Middleton, Warwick** *et al* 167–171
Martinez, Maria *see* **Maziade, Michel** *et al* 361–370, 371–378
Mason, Catherine *see* **Hickie, Ian** *et al* 68–74
Mason, Peter *et al.* The course of schizophrenia over 13 years. A report from the International Study on Schizophrenia (ISoS) coordinated by the World Health Organization 580–586
Mattick, Richard P. *see* **Baillie, Andrew J.** 276–281
Maziade, Michel *et al.* Long-term stability of diagnosis and symptom dimensions in a systematic sample of patients with onset of schizophrenia in childhood and early adolescence
I: Nosology, sex and age of onset 361–370
II: Positive/negative distinction and childhood predictors of adult outcome 371–378
Medley, Ian *see* **Mason, Peter** *et al* 580–586
Mellor, C. S. *see* **Carpenter Jr, W. T.** *et al* (*Editorial*) 541–550
Mendlewicz, J. *see* **Pardoen, D.** *et al* 160–166
Mérette, Chantal *see* **Maziade, Michel** *et al* 361–370, 371–378
Merskey, H. Recovered memories (C) 665–666
Mezey, G. C. *see* **Hilton, M. R.** (*Review Article*) 408–415
Michael, A. *see* **Ewbank, J.** *et al* (C) 526
Michael, A. *see* **Rubinsztein, J. S.** (C) 113–114
Michael, A. and **Ramana, R.** Nefazodone-induced spontaneous ejaculation (C) 672–673
Middleton, Warwick *et al.* The bereavement response: a cluster analysis 167–171
Misumi, Kimiko *see* **Honda, Hideo** *et al* 228–235
Moncrieff, J. 'Audible thoughts' and 'speech defect' (C) 249–250
Moncrieff, Joanna *et al.* Sexual abuse in people with alcohol problems. A study of the prevalence of sexual abuse and its relationship to drinking behaviour 355–360
Mor, I. *see* **Bloch, Y.** *et al* (C) 253–254
Moran, P. *see* **Hutchinson, G.** *et al* 776–780
Mordel, Clara *see* **Heresco-Levy, Uriel** *et al* 610–617
Morrison, D. P. Management of treatment refractory schizophrenia (suppl. 31) 15–20
Mortimer, J. A. *see* **Graves, A. B.** *et al* 86–92
Moutoussis, M. and **Orrell, W.** Baclofen therapy for rigidity associated with Lewy body dementia (C) 795
Mullen, Paul *see* **Romans, Sarah E.** *et al* 696–704
Munkvold, Ole Georg *see* **Bentsen, Håvard** *et al* 622–630
Murphy, J. M. Incidence of mental disorder (C) 667–668
Murphy, Kieran C. *see* **Cardno, Alastair G.** *et al* 766–771
Murphy, Siobhan *see* **Kingdon, David** *et al* 93–97

Murray, R. M. *see* **Hutchinson, G.** *et al* 776–780
Murray, R. M. *see* **McGuire, P. K.** *et al* 148–159
Myhrman, Antero *et al.* Unwantedness of a pregnancy and schizophrenia in the child 637–640

Nakagawa, A. *et al.* Comparisons among the Yale–Brown Obsessive–Compulsive Scale, Compulsion Checklist, and other measures of obsessive–compulsive disorder 108–112
Nazareth, Irwin *et al.* Monitoring psychosis in general practice: a controlled trial 475–482
Neehall, John *see* **Bhugra, Dinesh** *et al* 587–592
Nelson, Hazel E. *see* **Barnes, Thomas R. E.** *et al* (suppl. 31) 31–40
Nelson, Hazel E. *see* **Bremner, Alexander J.** *et al* 434–439
Niimi, Miyuki *see* **Honda, Hideo** *et al* 228–235
Nobler, Mitchell S. *see* **Sobin, Christina** *et al* 322–328
Notland, Tor Helge *see* **Bentsen, Håvard** *et al* 622–630
Nunn, Russell J. *see* **Stocky, Andrew J.** *et al* 27–29

Oakley-Browne, M. A. *see* **Bushnell, J. A.** *et al* 329–333
O'Brien, J. T. and **Ames, D.** White matter lesions in depression and Alzheimer's disease (C) 671
OCD Paroxetine Study Investigators *see* **Zohar, Joseph** *et al* 468–474
O'Donovan, Michael C. *see* **Cardno, Alastair G.** *et al* 766 771
O'Grady, J. *see* **Carpenter Jr, W. T.** *et al* (*Editorial*) 541–550
O'Grady, J. C. Community psychiatry: central policy, local implementation (*Editorial*) 259–262
Ohashi, Yasuo *see* **Honda, Hideo** *et al* 228 235
Ohayon, Maurice M. *et al.* Hypnagogic and hypnopompic hallucinations: pathological phenomena? 459 467
Ohberg, Annakatri *et al.* Alcohol and drugs in suicides 75–80
Ojanperä, Ilkka *see* **Ohberg, Annakatri** *et al* 75–80
O'Leary, D. Who responds to electroconvulsive therapy? (C) 793
O'Leary, Denis A. and **Lee, Alan S.** Seven year prognosis in depression. Mortality and readmission risk in the Nottingham ECT cohort 423–429
O'Rourke, D. *et al.* The Galway study of panic disorder IV. Temporal stability of diagnosis by Present State Examination test–retest 98–100
Orrell, W. *see* **Moutoussis, M.** (C) 795
Oskarsson, Kirsti H. *see* **Bentsen, Håvard** *et al* 622–630
O'Sullivan, Desmond *see* **Atkin, Karen** *et al* 483 488
Owen, Michael J. *see* **Cardno, Alastair G.** *et al* 766–771
Owen, Michael J. *see* **Craddock, Nick** *et al* 58–63
Owen, Michael J. *see* **Farmer, Anne** (*Editorial*) 135–138
Owens, D. *see* **Gilbody, S.** (C) 113

Pacheco, L. *et al.* More cases of paroxetine withdrawal syndrome (C) 384
Palsson, G. *see* **Cook, C. C. H.** *et al* 243–248
Pantelis, Christos *see* **Bremner, Alexander J.** *et al* 434–439
Pardoen, D. *et al.* Life events and primary affective disorders. A one year prospective study 160–166
Parker, Gordon *see* **Hickie, Ian** *et al* 68–74
Parry-Jones, William Ll. *see* **Di Gallo, Alain** (*Editorial*) 405–407
Partanen, Ursula *see* **Myhrman, Antero** *et al* 637–640
Partonen, Timo and **Lönnqvist, Jouko.** Seasonal variation in bipolar disorder 641–646
Passant, Ulla *see* **Elfgren, Christina I.** *et al* 416 422
Patel, V. Influences on cost effectiveness (C) 381
Pato, Carlos N. *see* **Cardno, Alastair G.** *et al* 766–771
Pearson, Richard *see* **Robertson, Graham** *et al* 172–180
Peralta, Victor and **Cuesta, Manuel J.** Symptoms of the schizophrenic negative syndrome 209 212
Petursson, H. *see* **Cook, C. C. H.** *et al* 243–248
Phelan, Michael *see* **Crimlisk, Helen** (*Editorial*) 678–681
Phillips, Michael R. *et al.* Erotomanic symptoms in 42 Chinese schizophrenic patients 501–508
Pollack, M. *see* **Bloch, Y.** *et al* (C) 253–254
Prescott, P. *see* **O'Rourke, D.** *et al* 98–100
Priest, Robert G. *see* **Ohayon, Maurice M.** *et al* 459–467
Pritchard, Dewi B. and **Harris, Brian.** Aspects of perinatal psychiatric illness (*Review Article*) 555–562
Procopio, M. *see* **Falkowski, I.** *et al* (C) 383
Prosser, David *et al.* Mental health, 'burnout' and job satisfaction among hospital and community-based mental health staff 334–337
Prudic, Joan *see* **Sobin, Christina** *et al* 322 328
Puri, B. K. *et al.* An investigation of motor function in schizophrenia using transcranial magnetic stimulation of the motor cortex 690–695
Puri, B. K. and **Lewis, S. W.** Transcranial magnetic stimulation in psychiatric research (*Editorial*) 675–677

Qu, Ying *see* **Zou, Yizhuang** *et al* 64 67

Ramana, R. *see* **Michael, A.** (C) 672–673
Rantakallio, Paula *see* **Myhrman, Antero** *et al* 637–640
Rao, R. Pathogenesis of white matter lesions in Alzheimer's disease and depression (C) 114
Raphael, Beverley *see* **Middleton, Warwick** *et al* 167 171
Ravagli, S. *see* **Lensi, P.** *et al* 101–107
Raven, P. W. *see* **Cotter, P. A.** (C) 381–382
Rawlings, Robert R. *see* **Fuller Torrey, E.** 772–775
Reiff, Marian *see* **Skodol, Andrew E.** *et al* 717–725
Reveley, Michael A. *see* **Boston, Paul F.** *et al* (*Review Article*) 682–689
Robertson, Andrew R. *see* **de Moore, Gregory M.** 489 494
Robertson, Graham *et al.* The entry of mentally disordered people to the criminal justice system 172–180
Rodrigue, Caroline *see* **Maziade, Michel** *et al* 361–370
Roeda, Dirk *see* **Al-Mousawi, Adil H.** *et al* 509–516
Rollin, Henry. An epitome of current medical literature (327). Neurasthenia (*A hundred years ago*) 116
Rollin, Henry. Epidemic insanity (*A hundred years ago*) 385
Rollin, Henry. Hospital and dispensary management (*A hundred years ago*) 254
Rollin, Henry. Housing the insane (*A hundred years ago*) 673
Rollin, Henry. Kleptomania (*A hundred years ago*) 796
Rollin, Henry. Narrow escape of a French alienist (*A hundred years ago*) 527
Romans, Sarah E. *et al.* Women's self-esteem: a community study of women who report and do not report childhood sexual abuse 696–704
Romme, Marius *see* **Thomas, Philip** *et al* (*Editorial*) 401 404

Rössler, Wulf *see* **Salize, Hans Joachim** 42–48
Roy, A. *et al.* Screening for pathological gambling among substance misusers (C) 523
Roy, Alec. Aetiology of secondary depression in male alcoholics 753–757
Roy, Marc-André *see* **Maziade, Michel** *et al* 361–370, 371–378
Rubinsztein, J. S. and **Michael, A.** SSRIs versus tricyclics (C) 113–114
Ryding, Erik *see* **Elfgren, Christina I.** *et al* 416–422

Sackeim, Harold A. *see* **Sobin, Christina** *et al* 322–328
Sackett, D. L. *see* **Carpenter Jr, W. T.** *et al* (*Editorial*) 541–550
Salize, Hans Joachim and **Rössler, Wulf**. The cost of comprehensive care of people with schizophrenia living in the community. A cost evaluation from a German catchment area 42–48
Salkovskis, Paul M. *see* **Warwick, Hilary M. C.** *et al* 189–195
Sandberg, Seija. Hyperkinetic or attention deficit disorder (*Review Article*) 10–17
Sarter, Martin *see* **Mar, Corinne M.** *et al* 781–789
Schwartz, Sharon *see* **Skodol, Andrew E.** *et al* 717–725
See Tai, Sharon *see* **Nazareth, Irwin** *et al* 475–482
Seivewright, Nicholas *see* **Kingdon, David** *et al* 93–97
Shah, Fozia *see* **Veale, David** *et al* 196–201
Sham, P. *see* **Hutchinson, G.** *et al* 776–780
Shannon, Harry *see* **Werstiuk, Eva S.** *et al* 758–765
Sharma, Tonmoy and **Kerwin, Robert**. Biological determinants of difficult to treat patients with schizophrenia (suppl. 31) 5–9
Sheldon, Trevor A. *see* **Smith, Peter** *et al* 308–316
Shen, Yucun *see* **Zou, Yizhuang** *et al* 64–67
Shimizu, Yasuo *see* **Honda, Hideo** *et al* 228–235
Shrout, Patrick E. *see* **Skodol, Andrew E.** *et al* 717–725
Shu, Liang *see* **Zou, Yizhuang** *et al* 64–67
Silbersweig, D. A. *see* **McGuire, P. K.** *et al* 148–159
Simkin, Sue *see* **Hawton, Keith** *et al* 202–208
Skodol, Andrew E. *et al.* PTSD symptoms and comorbid mental disorders in Israeli war veterans 717–725
Skrondal, Anders *see* **Lavik, Nils Johan** *et al* 726–732
Smedby, Björn *see* **Bingefors, Kerstin** *et al* 647–654
Smelson, D. *see* **Roy, A.** *et al* (C) 523
Smith, David A. *see* **Mar, Corinne M.** *et al* 781–789
Smith, Peter *et al.* An index of need for psychiatric services based on in-patient utilisation 308–316
Smith, Susan *et al.* Prevalence and cluster typology of maladaptive behaviours in a geographically defined population of adults with learning disabilities 219–227
Sobin, Christina *et al.* Who responds to electroconvulsive therapy? A comparison of effective and ineffective forms of treatment 322–328
Solberg, Øivind *see* **Lavik, Nils Johan** *et al* 726–732
Song, Yanming *see* **Zou, Yizhuang** *et al* 64–67
Special hospitals' treatment resistant schizophrenia research group. Schizophrenia, violence, clozapine and risperidone: a review (suppl. 31) 21–30
Staner, L. *see* **Pardoen, D.** *et al* 160–166
Stanley, A. K. and **Macmillan, J. F.** Costing community care (C) 670
Stegen, G. *see* **Haigh, R.** (C) 524
Steiner, Meir *see* **Werstiuk, Eva S.** *et al* 758–765
Stocky, Andrew J. *et al.* The reliability and validity of the Bethlem Mother–Infant Interaction Scale 27–29
Storer, D. Women and psychiatry (C) 668
Surtees, P. G. and **Wainwright, N. W. J.** Fragile states of mind: neuroticism, vulnerability and the long-term outcome of depression 338–347
Szabadi, E. Clozapine-induced hypersalivation and the alpha-2 adrenoceptor (C) 380–381
Szmukler, George *see* **Prosser, David** *et al* 334–337

Takei, N. *see* **Hutchinson, G.** *et al* 776–780
Takei, N. *see* **Nakagawa, A.** *et al* 108–112
Takei, N. Childhood autism in Japan (C) 671–672
Thacker, S. Depression and the safety of antidepressants (C) 667
Thomas, K. J. *see* **McCabe, C. J.** *et al* 517–521
Thomas, Philip *et al.* Psychiatry and the politics of the underclass (*Editorial*) 401–404
Thornicroft, G. The uses and limitations of mental health service needs indices (C) 792
Thornicroft, Graham *see* **Prosser, David** *et al* 334–337
Titimi, S. Genomics (C) 666
Tonge, Bruce J. *see* **Stocky, Andrew J.** *et al* 27–29
Toru, M. *see* **Arinami, T.** (C) 253
Tosetto, P. *see* **Falkowski, I.** *et al* (C) 383
Tourjman, Valérie *see* **Lesage, Alain D.** *et al* 49–57
Tracy, A. *see* **Pardoen, D.** *et al* 160–166
Treasure, Janet *see* **Turnbull, Sue** *et al* 705–712
Treasure, Janet L. *et al.* An approach to planning services for bulimia nervosa (*Editorial*) 551–554
Tremblay, Guy *see* **Maziade, Michel** *et al* 361–370, 371–378
Trezise, K. ECT with clozapine: efficacy and safety (C) 671
Trieman, Noam and **Leff, Julian**. The TAPS project. 36: The most difficult to place long-stay psychiatric in-patients. Outcome one year after relocation 289–292
Trimble, M. R. *see* **Mace, C. J.** 282–288
Troop, Nicholas A. *see* **Treasure, Janet L.** *et al* (*Editorial*) 551–554
Tuninger, Eva and **Levander, Sten**. Large variations of plasma levels during maintenance treatment with depot neuroleptics 618–621
Turnbull, Sue *et al.* The demand for eating disorder care. An epidemiological study using the General Practice Research Database 705–712
Turner, A. *see* **Cook, C. C. H.** *et al* 243–248
Tyrer, Peter *see* **Kingdon, David** *et al* 93–97

Ulstein, Ingun *see* **Bentsen, Håvard** *et al* 622–630
Uren, Gunvor *see* **Bentsen, Håvard** *et al* 622–630
Uribé, Isabelle *see* **Lesage, Alain D.** *et al* 49–57

van Haaster, Ian *see* **Lesage, Alain D.** *et al* 49–57
Van Woerkom, A. E. *see* **Bates, G. D. L.** (C) 670
Veale, David *et al.* Body dysmorphic disorder. A survey of fifty cases 196–201
Voegeli, J. and **Baumann, P.** Inappropriate secretion of antidiuretic hormone and SSRIs (C) 524–525

von Knorring, Lars *see* **Bingefors, Kerstin** *et al* 647–654
Vuori, Erkki *see* **Ohberg, Annakatri** *et al* 75–80
Vural, Gülin *see* **Kuruoglu, Asli Çepik** *et al* 348–354

Wainwright, N. W. J. *see* **Surtees, P. G.** 338–347
Walburn, Jessica *see* **Veale, David** *et al* 196–201
Walker, Nicholas *see* **Brown, Keith W.** *et al* 631–636
Walsh, Dermot *see* **Kendler, Kenneth S.** *et al* 213–218
Wang, Minghui *see* **Zou, Yizhuang** *et al* 64–67
Wang, Ruiwen *see* **Phillips, Michael R.** *et al* 501–508
Wang, Yufeng *see* **Zou, Yizhuang** *et al* 64–67
Ward, Anne*see* **Treasure, Janet L.** *et al*(*Editorial*) 551–554
Ward, Anne*see* **Turnbull, Sue** *et al* 705–712
Wardlaw, J. M. *see* **Brown, Keith W.** *et al* 631–636
Warwick, Hilary M. C. *et al.* A controlled trial of cognitive–behavioural treatment of hypochondriasis 189–195
Weaver, A. Attention deficit disorder (C) 523
Welch, Sarah *see* **Crimlisk, Helen** (*Editorial*) 6–9
Welch, Sarah L.and **Fairburn, Christopher G.** Impulsivity or comorbidity in bulimia nervosa. A controlled study of deliberate self-harm and alcohol and drug misuse in a community sample 451–458
Wells, J. E. *see* **Bushnell, J. A.** *et al* 329–333
Wenzlow, A. *see* **Graves, A. B.** *et al* 86–92
Werstiuk, Eva S. *et al.* Effects of electroconvulsive therapy on peripheral adrenoceptors, plasma, noradrenaline, MHPG and cortisol in depressed patients 758–765
West, Charles L. *see* **Phillips, Michael R.** *et al* 501–508
White, Thomas *see* **Brown, Keith W.** *et al* 631–636
Wicknertz, Kristina *see* **Bingefors, Kerstin** *et al* 647–654
Williams, J. M. G. Melancholia and response to ECT (C) 669
Williams, Julie *see* **Craddock, Nick** *et al* 58–63
Willson, Robert *see* **Veale, David** *et al* 196–201
Wilson, S. 'Audible thoughts' and 'speech defect' (C) 250
Wing, J. *see* **Carpenter Jr, W. T.** *et al* (*Editorial*) 541–550
Wright, I. *see* **McGuire, P. K.** *et al* 148–159
Wylie, K. R. Yohimbine and sinusitis (C) 384–385
Wyss, F. E. 'Audible thoughts' and 'speech defects' in schizophrenia (C) 379–380

Xu, Keqin *see* **Zou, Yizhuang** *et al* 64–67

Yip, Paul S. F. Suicides in Hong Kong, Taiwan and Beijing 495–500

Zhong, Yixin *see* **Zou, Yizhuang** *et al* 64–67
Zivkov, Milana *see* **Heeringen, Kees van** 440–443
Zohar, Joseph *et al.* Paroxetine versus clomipramine in the treatment of obsessive–compulsive disorder 468–474
Zou, Yizhuang *et al.* Artificial Neural Network to assist psychiatric diagnosis 64–67

PART III. BOOK REVIEWS AND REVIEW OF BOOKS

Andolfi, M. and **Haber, R.** (eds). Please help me with this family: using consultants as resources in family therapy (Peter Loader) 117–118
Aveline, Mark and **Shapiro, David** (eds). Research foundations for psychotherapy practice (John Birtchnell) 120

Berrios, German and**Porter, Roy** (eds). A history of clinical psychiatry (Allan Beveridge) (R of B) 811–812
Bhugra, Dinesh and **Burns, Alistair** (eds). Management for psychiatrists (2nd edn) (Peter Kennedy) 256
Bruun, Ruth Dowling and**Bruun, Bertel**. A mind of its own –Tourette's syndrome: a story and guide (Mary M. Robertson) 399

Cameron, Douglas. Liberating solutions to alcohol problems. Treating problem drinkers without saying no (Roger Farmer) 533
Carr, J. Down's syndrome-children growing up (Geraldine Holt) 395
Chickerneo, Nancy Barrett. Portraits of spirituality in recovery. The use of art in recovery from co-dependency and/or chemical dependency (Roger Howells) 127
Cooper, Judy and**Maxwell, Nilda** (eds). Narcissistic wounds: clinical perspectives (Eileen McGinley) (R of B) 798
Crichton, John (ed.). Psychiatric patient violence, risk and response (Mary Whittle) 126–127

Dowling, Scott (ed.). Review of the psychology and treatment of addictive behaviour (S. M. Ruben) 532

Ellwood, Jane (ed.). Psychosis. Understanding and treatment (Patrick Gallwey) 393
Eysenck, H. J. Genius: the natural history of creativity (John Radford) (R of B) 804–805

Fennell, Phil. Treatment without consent: law, psychiatry and the treatment of mentally disordered people since 1845 (Gwen Adshead) (R of B) 797
Figley, Charles R. (ed.). Compassion fatigue: coping with secondary traumatic stress disorder in those who treat the traumatised (James Atkinson) 528
Fowler, David, Garety, Philippa and **Kuipers, Elizabeth**. Cognitive behaviour therapy for psychosis: theory and practice (Nicholas Tarrier) 124
Friedman, Matthew J., Charney, Dennis S. and**Deutch, Ariel Y.** (eds). Neurobiological and clinical consequences of stress: from normal adaptation to post-traumatic stress disorder (Pat Bracken) 532–533

Gabbard, Glen O. (ed.). Treatments of psychiatric disorders (2nd edn) (Vol I & II) (Andrew Simms) 396
Gamwell, Lynn and **Tomes, Nancy**. Madness in America: cultural and medical perceptions of mental illness before 1914 (Henry Rollin) (R of B) 802–803
Ghodse, Hamid. Drugs and addictive behaviour (2nd edn) (Nicholas Seivewright) 395–396
Gobpfert, Michael, Webster, Jeni and**Seeman, Mary** (eds). Parental psychiatric disorder (Arnon Bentovim) 125–126

Goodnick, Paul J. (ed.). Predictors of treatment response in mood disorders (Gordon Parker) 530–531

Harpham, Trudy and **Blue, Ilona** (eds). Urbanisation and mental health in developing countries (Sunjai Gupta) 396–397
Hoare, P. Essential child psychiatry (Laurence Sheldon) 122–123

Isaacson, Eileen B. (ed.). Chemical dependency – theoretical approaches and strategies working with individuals and families (Nicholas Seivewright) 119–120

Jamison, Kay Redfield. An unquiet mind. A memoir of moods and madness (Iain Macmillan) (R of B) 811
Johannessen, Svein I., Gram, Lennart, Sillanpää, Matti *et al* (eds). Intractable epilepsy (T. B. Berney) 256
Johnston, Eve C. Searching for the causes of schizophrenia (Swaran P. Singh) 528–529

Katona, Cornelius and **Robertson, Mary**. Psychiatry at a glance (James Warner) 127
Kerwin, Robert, Dawbarn, David, McCulloch, James *et al* (eds). Cambridge Medical Reviews: Neurobiology and psychiatry. Volume 3: Neuroimaging (Simon Fleminger) 529
Kleinman, Arthur. Writing at the margin: discourse between anthropology and psychiatry (Sing Lee) 398

Leavitt, Fred. Drugs and behaviour (3rd edn) (John C. Cookson) 118
Levy, Raymond and **Howard, Robert** (eds). Developments in dementia and functional disorders in the elderly (Zuzana Walker) 120–121
Lin, Tsung-Yi, Tseng, Wen-Shing and **Yeh, Eng-Kung** (eds). Chinese societies and mental health (Helen Baxter) 123–124

Miller, Norman S. Addiction psychiatry: current diagnosis and treatment (Vanessa Crawford) 531
Murphy, Elaine and **Alexopoulos, George** (eds). Geriatric psychiatry. Key research topics for clinicians (Steve Simpson) 255

Nersessian, Edward and **Kopff, Richard G.** (eds). Text book of psychoanalysis (David LePoidevin) 533–534
Nunn, Chris. Awareness: what it is, what it does (H. Merskey) (R of B) 810–811

O'Brien, Gregory and **Yule, William** (eds). Behavioural phenotypes (Michael Kerr) 397
Oldham, John M. and **Riba, Michelle B.** (eds). Review of psychiatry (Vol. 14) (Ann Mortimer) 123
Ostow, Mortimer. Myth and madness: the psychodynamics of anti-semitism (Richard Carvalho) 529–530

Parker, Ian, Georgaca, Eugenie, Harper, David, McLaughlin, Terence and **Stowell-Smith, Mark**. Deconstructing psychopathology (Andrew Sims) (R of B) 799–800
Patel, A., Bhandari, S. and **Balasubramaniam, K.** The complete MRCPsych Part I (Anne Farmer) 118
Pearson, Veronica. Mental health care in China: state policies, professional services and family responsibilities (John Cooper) (R of B) 808–810
Pender, Michael P. and **McCombe, Pamela A.** Autoimmune neurological disease (Padraig Wright) 531–532
Pritchard, Colin. Suicide – the ultimate rejection? A psychosocial study (Christopher Vassilas) 397–398

Reder, Peter and **Lucey, Clare** (eds). Assessment of parenting: psychiatric and psychological contributions (Nevyne Chalhoub) 255
Redfield, Kay Jamison. Memoirs of moods and madness (Iain Macmillan) 811
Roberts, Gareth W. and **Polak, Julia M.** (eds). Molecular neuropathology (Michael Owen) 119
Rothwell, Nancy J. and **Berkenbosch, Frank** (eds). Brain control of responses to trauma (Rachel Rosser) 394
Rutter, Michael (ed.). Psychosocial disturbances in young people. Challenges for prevention (Patricia Ainsworth) (R of B) 805–806

Schopler, Eric and **Mesibov, Gary** (eds). Behavioral issues in autism (T. P. Berney) 122
Schwartz, Harvey J. *et al* (eds). Psychodynamic concepts in general psychiatry (David LePoidevin) 126
Slovenko, Ralph. Psychiatry and criminal culpability (Herschel Prins) 125
Steinberg, Marlene. Handbook for the assessment of dissociation, a clinical guide (H. Merskey) 394–395
Steinhausen, Hans-Christoph (ed.). Eating disorders in adolescence (Bryan Lask) (R of B) 807–808

Tsuang, M. T., Tohen, M. and **Zahner, G. E. P.** (eds). Textbook in psychiatric epidemiology (Paul Bebbington) 119
Tyrer, Peter and **Creed, Francis** (eds). Community psychiatry in action: analysis and prospects (Robert Chaplin) 398–399

Ustun, T. B. and **Sartorius, N.** (eds). Mental illness in general health care: an international study (Denis Pereira Gray) 121

Volavka, Jan. Neurobiology of violence (P. R. Snowden) 117

Watson, Stanley J. (ed.). Biology of schizophrenia and affective disease (E. Szabadi) 122
Williams, C., Trigwell, P. and **Yeomans, D.** Pass the MRCPsych Parts I and II: all the techniques you need (Anne Farmer) 118
Wolf, Arthur P. Sexual attraction and childhood association: a Chinese brief for Edward Westermarck (Roland Littlewood) (R of B) 800–801

A supplement to the *British Journal of Psychiatry*
Printed in Great Britain by Henry Ling Ltd., at the Dorset Press, Dorchester, Dorset